



# **QUARTERLY MARKET UPDATE** LOS ANGELES - INLAND EMPIRE 4Q22

The fourth quarter of 2022 saw the Southern California economy return mixed results across commercial real estate. The Inland Empire retained its status as one of the largest and fastest-growing logistics hubs in the United States, while recovery for the Los Angeles economy continued to be uneven, with certain sectors thriving more than others.

Jobs in transportation and warehousing within the Inland Empire have consistently grown for over a decade, and now account for 75% of job growth since the pre-pandemic era. Recent economic gains in Los Angeles have outpaced nationwide averages, and the unemployment rate has seen significant reduction, nearing a return to pre-pandemic levels. Meanwhile, Los Angeles' position as a high-profile entertainment hub combined with the increased demand for streaming services and social media has benefited the L.A. economy. Prohibitive housing costs in L.A. persist as a major impediment to hiring, and serves as motivation for companies and workers to relocate in a hybrid environment.

In the following pages, we outline the major market trends in the Los Angeles and Inland Empire market sectors, along with key indicators. In today's quickly changing environment, we remain ready to assist you with your commercial real estate valuation needs at any time.

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# INDUSTRIAL

#### LOS ANGELES

- Sales activity has been robust as institutional investors focused on industrial buildings relative to retail and office properties.
- Asset price growth during the past year has been among the strongest on record.
- Continued moderate growth is forecasted, but with the recent rise in interest rates, it's possible that the increase in financing costs could adversely impact pricing.
- Vacancy is only at 2.6%, and availability is at 4.2% rates that are **below most national markets.**

#### **INLAND EMPIRE**

- Rental rates have surged during the past year. Of the 40.9 million SF currently under construction, **60% is available for lease.**
- As a highly sought after market, the Inland Empire has not been impacted by Amazon's announcement of nationwide facility closures.
- Due to the pandemic, rent growth is vigorous, with annual gains of 16.4% this year and 17.6% last year.
- Modern logistics facilities equipped with ample dock doors and 40foot heights are desired. 40.9 million SF is under construction.

# OFFICE

#### LOS ANGELES

- Los Angeles' office market continues to deteriorate with vacancies at a 25-year high of 14.6% and sublease space tracking at record levels.
- Recent sales suggest investors are purchasing properties to implement riskier value-add strategies.
- With 11.4 million SF available as of late 2022, available sublease space remains at record levels.
- Pricing is anticipated to dip moderately in 2023 and 2024 before moderate gains resume.

- **INLAND EMPIRE**
- Large-scale leases are rare, with the majority of leases in the market for spaces under 20,000 SF.
- Nonprofit organizations have been active in the market.
- Rents have increased by 4.9% over the past year.
- There is minimal traditional office in development as many potential occupiers have migrated to a remote or hybrid workforce.
- Inland Empire cap rates have remained steady over the past year, with the average market cap rate at 7.1%.

# RETAIL

#### LOS ANGELES

- Average asking rents have risen 2.6% over the past year, presenting a moderation for the pace of gains previously seen in early 2022.
- Market occupancy is forecasted to remain around current levels. Vacancy will likely remain stable, as the market is anticipated to witness modest tenant demand, but also limited supply additions.
- Average asking rates have increased by 2.6% over the past year, trending lower than national gains of 4.0%.
  - The average price of \$420/SF is above the national retail average of \$240/ SF. Average market cap rates of 5.2% are below the national average.

## INLAND EMPIRE

- The Inland Empire's retail market has experienced **one of the best turnarounds** over the past two years.
- Strong demand paired with minimal supply growth has supported fundamentals. Over the past year, **the vacancy rate has fallen to 6.0% while rents have grown by 5.7%.**
- Market pricing has **reached a record high** of \$290/SF, with market cap rates at 5.8%.

# **MULTIFAMILY HOUSING**

#### LOS ANGELES

- Currently at 3.9%, vacancies have trended down since their peak in late-2020.
- **Demand remains historically strong** but more moderate in 2022 after a record-breaking 2021.
- Rent growth continues at 3.1% on a year-over-year basis, but the record pace of growth set in 2021 and early 2022 has cooled.

#### **INLAND EMPIRE**

- Construction activity has reached record levels, with the largest developments in the Greater Ontario/Rancho Cucamonga submarket.
- Southwest Riverside County/Temecula is also targeted by developers. This submarket draws a significant proportion of renters priced out of San Diego County.
- The vacancy rate has increased since last year, from 2.8% to 4.8%, keeping with both negative demand and the 1,400 units of deliveries over the past year.

# HOSPITALITY

#### LOS ANGELES

- Occupancy has averaged 62.8% over the past year, trending similarly to recent lows. California South/Central has prevailed through the worst of the pandemic's impact on the hospitality sector.
- Subsequent recovery of occupancy is smaller than most metros due to its **limited decline in the first place**.
- Twelve-month RevPAR in the California South/Central hotel market sharply increased as of November, climbing at a year-over-year rate of 8.0%.
- Employment in the market was recently increasing at a rate of 3.9% annually, or a gain of 33,000 jobs.

#### **INLAND EMPIRE**

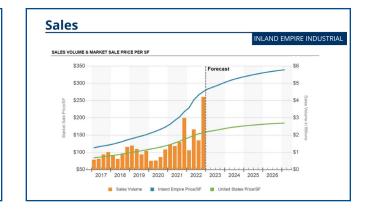
- The Inland Empire is **one of the few U.S. hotel markets with a diverse hotel stock,** boasting an above-average proportion of Economy and Midscale units, and an above-average proportion of Upper Upscale and Luxury rooms.
- The nearly 2,600 rooms currently under construction **represent a** significant expansion relative to the size of the market.
- This past year, the Inland Empire market recorded nearly 60 hotel trades over the past year. **This is above the norm.**
- Though it is the weakest rate of job creation in the past 12 months for this market, employment increased at an annual rate of 4.6%.

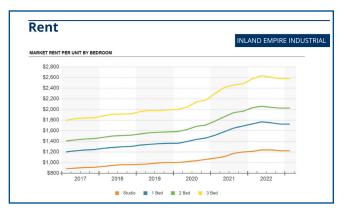
## LOS ANGELES INDUSTRIAL TRENDS

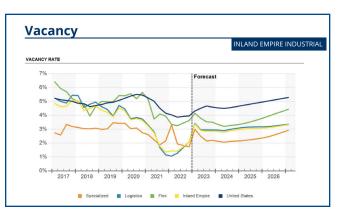
						LOS ANGE	LES INDU		
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo	12 Mo Net Absorption in SF			Vacancy Rate		12 Mo Rent Growth		
3.8M		(5M)		2.6%		12.7%			
Y INDICATORS	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction		
Logistics	637,870,193	2.7%	\$18.36	4.6%	(1,804,550)	0	5,911,678		
Specialized Industrial	252,564,851	1.9%	\$17.22	2.8%	(700,270)	0	70,130		
Flex	56,993,724	5.2%	\$25.66	6.6%	(138,321)	0	90,000		
	947,428,768	2.6%	\$18.49	4.2%	(2,643,141)	0	6,071,808		
Market	947,420,700								
Market Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When		
Annual Trends				Peak 5.6%	When 2010 Q1	Trough	When 2022 Q1		
Annual Trends /acancy Change (YOY)	12 Month	Average	Average						
Annual Trends Vacancy Change (YOY) Net Absorption SF	12 Month 0.7%	Average 3.7%	Average 2.8%	5.6%	2010 Q1	1.8%	2022 Q1		
	12 Month 0.7% (5M)	Average 3.7% 2,468,549	Average 2.8% (51,484)	5.6% 13,553,498	2010 Q1 2005 Q2	1.8% (13,705,749)	2022 Q1 2009 Q2		

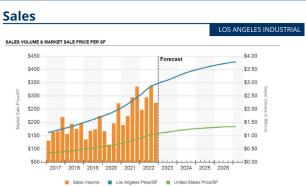
## INLAND EMPIRE INDUSTRIAL TRENDS

						INLAND EMPIRE INDUS		
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo Net Absorption in SF			Vacancy R	ate	12 Mo Rent Growth		
19.9M				2.2%		16.4%		
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction	
ogistics	602,775,090	2.2%	\$13.28	6.8%	(707,359)	0	39,966,745	
ecialized Industrial	101,104,044	2.1%	\$13.81	4.0%	(370,029)	0	925,934	
lex	15,204,427	3.8%	\$17.50	4.9%	(31,724)	0	0	
Aarket	719,083,561	2.2%	\$13.44	6.4%	(1,109,112)	0	40,892,679	
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
/acancy Change (YOY)	0.9%	6.1%	3.1%	12.3%	2009 Q3	1.4%	2021 Q4	
Net Absorption SF	11.6M	18,242,138	25,216,359	33,157,653	2021 Q4	(418,126)	2009 Q1	
Deliveries SF	19.9M	18,746,237	29,302,884	33,685,643	2006 Q4	1,345,120	2011 Q3	
Rent Growth	16.4%	5.0%	6.0%	18.7%	2022 Q2	-8.5%	2009 Q4	











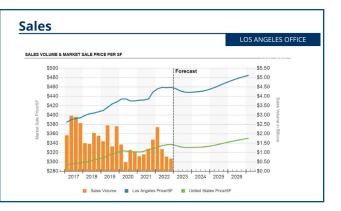


## LOS ANGELES OFFICE TRENDS

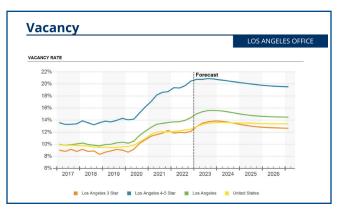
						LOS	ANGELES
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo	Net Absorption	in SF	Vacancy Rate		12 Mo Rent Growth	
2.4M	(	(3.6M)		14.6%		1.4%	
Urrent Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction
& 5 Star	175,515,130	20.6%	\$47.73	24.6%	(209,840)	0	3,499,285
	156.250.026	12.4%	\$39.98	15.4%	(403,243)	0	293,877
Star							
	102,466,728	7.7%	\$34.69	9.0%	(210,605)	0	60,766
& 2 Star	102,466,728 434,231,884	7.7% 14.6%	\$34.69 \$41.91	9.0% 17.6%	(210,605) (823,688)	0	3,853,928
& 2 Star larket							
& 2 Star arket mual Trends	434,231,884	14.6% Historical	\$41.91 Forecast	17.6%	(823,688)	0	3,853,928
& 2 Star larket nnual Trends acancy Change (YOY)	434,231,884 12 Month	14.6% Historical Average	\$41.91 Forecast Average	17.6% Peak	(823,688) When	0 Trough	3,853,928 When
arket Iarket Iacancy Change (YOY) Iet Absorption SF	434,231,884 12 Month 1.0%	14.6% Historical Average 10.8%	\$41.91 Forecast Average 14.9%	17.6% Peak 14.6%	(823,688) When 2023 Q1	0 Trough 6.7%	3,853,928 When 2007 Q3
Star & 2 Star larket annual Trends acancy Change (YOY) let Absorption SF beliveries SF bert Growth	434,231,884 12 Month 1.0% (3.6M)	14.6% Historical Average 10.8% 829,074	\$41.91 Forecast Average 14.9% (638,260)	17.6% Peak 14.6% 13,247,700	(823,688) When 2023 Q1 2000 Q1	0 Trough 6.7% (10,099,796)	3,853,928 When 2007 Q3 2021 Q1

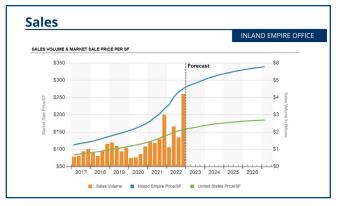
## INLAND EMPIRE OFFICE TRENDS

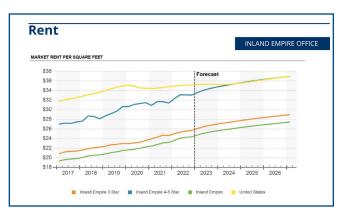
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12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo	Net Absorption	in SF	Vacancy F	Rate	12 Mo Rent Growth		
206K		337K			6.1%		9%	
Y INDICATORS	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption	Deliveries SF	Under Construction	
& 5 Star	8.732.600	5.8%	\$33.05	8.0%	(24,882)	0	52.630	
Star	36,710,779	6.2%	\$25.67	8.2%	(83,905)	0	122,158	
& 2 Star	31,929,790	6.2%	\$20.43	7.4%	(18,788)	0	0	
		6.1%	\$24.35	7.9%	(127,575)	0	174,788	
	77,373,169	0.174						
Market	77,373,169 12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
Market		Historical		Peak 15.9%	When 2009 Q3	Trough	When 2022 Q3	
Market Innual Trends /acancy Change (YOY)	12 Month	Historical Average	Average			-		
larket nnual Trends acancy Change (YOY) et Absorption SF	12 Month -0.2%	Historical Average 9.4%	Average 6.5%	15.9%	2009 Q3	5.8%	2022 Q3	
Annual Trends Annual Trends /acancy Change (YOY) Net Absorption SF Deliveries SF Each Growth	12 Month -0.2% 337K	Historical Average 9.4% 1.016,931	Average 6.5% 172,078	15.9% 2,995,066	2009 Q3 2005 Q4	5.8%	2022 Q3 2008 Q4	

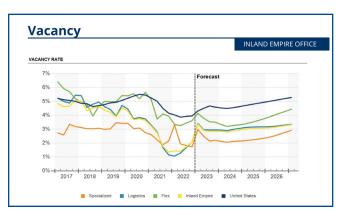










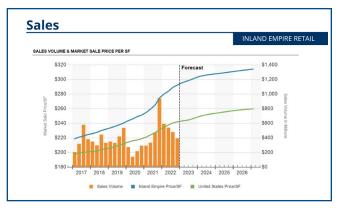


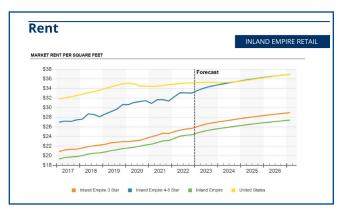
## LOS ANGELES RETAIL TRENDS

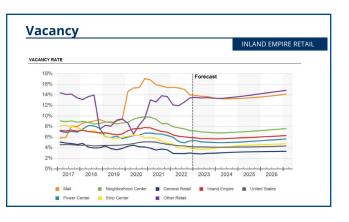
						LO	S ANGEL	
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo Net Absorption in SF			Vacancy	Rate	12 Mo Rent Growth		
836K	Ę	525K		Availability Rote SF   8.3% 135   4.8% 16,800   7.4% (14,724)   5.6% (19,705)   4.3% (95,098)   9.2% 0	%	2.	6%	
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction	
Malis	41,277,141	10.0%	\$44.95	8.3%	135	0	248,841	
Power Center	22,388,678	3.2%	\$34.93	4.8%	16,800	0	0	
Neighborhood Center	103,303,658	6.4%	\$33.44	7.4%	(14,724)	0	117,836	
Strip Center	35,956,594	5.0%	\$31.30	5.6%	(19,705)	0	9,727	
General Retail	240,191,276	3.7%	\$35.01	4.3%	(95,098)	0	956,786	
Other	2,419,542	8.5%	\$40.27	9.2%	0	0	0	
Market	445,536,889	5.0%	\$35.29	5.6%	(112,592)	0	1,333,190	
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
Vacancy Change (YOY)	-0.1%	4.7%	4.9%	5.6%	2010 Q1	3.0%	2007 Q3	
Net Absorption SF	525K	782,856	591,679	6,831,389	2007 Q3	(4,145,751)	2009 Q3	
Deliveries SF	836K	2,231,410	1,364,938	6,491,885	2008 Q3	825,857	2022 Q2	
Rent Growth	2.6%	1.5%	1.9%	5.4%	2007 Q2	-5.2%	2009 Q4	
Sales Volume	\$5.9B	\$3.7B	N/A	\$7.2B	2022 Q3	\$980.5M	2009 Q4	



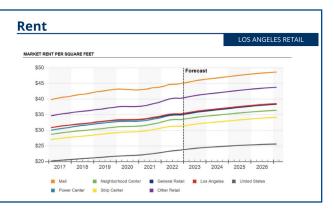
						INLAND	EMPIRE RETA	
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo Net Absorption in SF			Vacancy	Rate	12 Mo Rent Growth		
849K	2	2.4M		6.0	6.0%		.7%	
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction	
Malls	14,578,628	14.0%	\$31.91	4.1%	0	0	0	
Power Center	19,924,753	5.3%	\$29.78	5.3%	0	0	73,733	
Neighborhood Center	78,302,261	7.2%	\$25.26	8.3%	13,981	0	324,590	
Strip Center	15,254,775	4.1%	\$22.09	5.7%	(14,847)	0	44,908	
General Retail	67,868,160	3.1%	\$22.52	3.7%	(40,459)	0	707,939	
Other	3,096,677	13.4%	\$24.30	13.6%	0	0	0	
Market	199,025,254	6.0%	\$25	6.0%	(41,325)	0	1,151,170	
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
Vacancy Change (YOY)	-1.0%	7.5%	6.0%	9.6%	2011 Q2	5.0%	2007 Q3	
Net Absorption SF	2.4M	1,573,230	1,171,227	8,101,593	2007 Q1	(2,159,954)	2009 Q4	
Deliveries SF	849K	2.054,362	1,715,715	7,259,187	2008 Q3	406,305	2011 Q1	
Rent Growth	5.7%	0.6%	2.1%	6.3%	2007 Q1	-10.3%	2009 Q4	
Sales Volume	\$2B	\$1.2B	N/A	\$2.6B	2022 Q3	\$399.3M	2010 Q1	

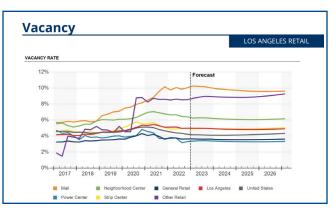










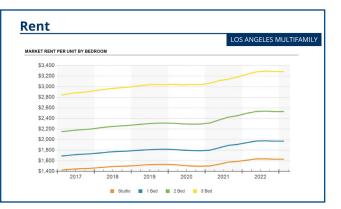


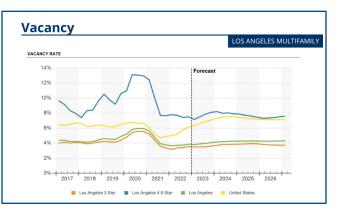


## LOS ANGELES MULTIFAMILY TRENDS

						OS ANGEL	ES MULTI	
12 Mo. Delivered Units	7,592			Vacancy Ra	ate	12 Mo. Asking Rent Growth		
<b>9,090</b>				3.9%		3.1%		
Current Quarter	Units	Vacancy Rate	Asking Rent	Effective Rent	Absorption Units	Delivered Units	Under Constr Units	
4 & 5 Star	141,497	7.5%	\$3,277	\$3,248	9	0	24,647	
3 Star	215,897	3.5%	\$2,309	\$2,298	33	33	3,536	
1 & 2 Star	647,065	3.2%	\$1,670	\$1,663	0	0	35	
Market	1,004,459	3.9%	\$2,186	\$2,173	42	33	28,218	
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
Vacancy Change (YOY)	0.1%	4.4%	4.2%	6.0%	2020 Q3	3.1%	2000 Q3	
Absorption Units	7,592	5,026	6,951	32,262	2021 Q4	(5,311)	2002 Q1	
Delivered Units	9,090	6,100	9,267	12,472	2021 Q1	877	2011 Q4	
Demolished Units	185	656	607	1,564	2010 Q3	49	2002 Q2	
Asking Rent Growth (YOY)	3.1%	2.6%	2.6%	8.1%	2001 Q1	-6.9%	2009 Q4	
Effective Rent Growth (YOY)	3.2%	2.6%	2.6%	8.4%	2022 Q1	-6.8%	2009 Q4	
Sales Volume	\$12.4B	\$6.6B	N/A	\$14.8B	2022 Q2	\$1.7B	2010 Q1	

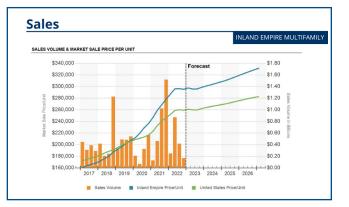




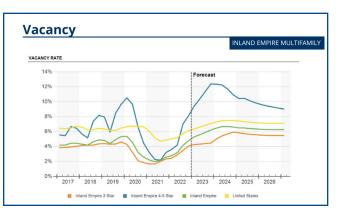


#### **INLAND EMPIRE MULTIFAMILY TRENDS**

						INLAND EMPIRE MULTI		
12 Mo. Delivered Units	12 M	o. Absorption U	nits	Vacancy Rate		12 Mo. Asking Rent Growth		
1,395	(2	2,363	)			2.6%		
Y INDICATORS	Units	Vacancy Rate	Asking Rent	Effective Rent	Absorption Units	Delivered Units	Under Constr Units	
1 & 5 Star	36,200	8.1%	\$2,499	\$2,479	0	0	5,115	
Star	71,795	4.1%	\$2,004	\$1,991	0	0	1,315	
& 2 Star	60,708	3.6%	\$1,328	\$1,321	0	0	0	
Market	168,703	4.8%	\$1,943	\$1,931	0	0	6,430	
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
Vacancy Change (YOY)	2.2%	5.4%	6.3%	8.0%	2009 Q1	2.0%	2021 Q2	
Absorption Units	(2,363)	1,600	980	6,336	2021 Q1	(2,367)	2022 Q4	
Delivered Units	1,395	1,733	1,995	3,927	2005 Q3	16	2011 Q4	
Demolished Units	31	61	75	296	2013 Q4	0	2021 Q4	
Asking Rent Growth (YOY)	2.6%	4.0%	2.8%	15.1%	2021 Q4	-4.8%	2009 Q2	
	2.2%	4.0%	2.8%	15.4%	2021 Q3	-4.7%	2009 Q2	
Effective Rent Growth (YOY)								





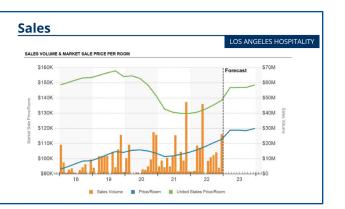


#### LOS ANGELES HOSPITALITY TRENDS

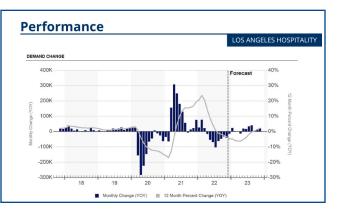
					LOS A	ANGELES HO	
12 Mo Occupancy	12 Mo AD	R	12 Mo RevPAR		Mo Supply	12 Mo Demand	
62.8%	\$114.19		\$71.7	5 1	0.1M		
KEY INDICATORS							
Class	Rooms	12 Mo Occ	12 Mo ADR	12 Mo RevPAR	12 Mo Delivered	Under Construction	
Luxury & Upper Upscale	1,566	70.0%	\$165.30	\$115.75	0	0	
Upscale & Upper Midscale	12,614	66.2%	\$134.18	\$88.88	386	900	
Midscale & Economy	13,370	58.9%	\$87.10	\$51.33	131	41	
Total	27,550	62.8%	\$114.19	\$71.75	517	941	
Average Trend	Current	3 Mo	YTD	12 Mo	Historical Average	Forecast Average	
Occupancy	56.3%	62.3%	63.6%	62.8%	62.6%	64.9%	
Occupancy Change	-6.3%	-5.2%	-4.0%	-2.8%	-0.2%	0.8%	
ADR	\$112.89	\$116.00	\$115.19	\$114.19	\$99.16	\$125.13	
DR Change	5.5%	4.9%	10.7%	11.0%	4.9%	2.8%	
RevPAR	\$63.58	\$72.30	\$73.30	\$71.75	\$62.11	\$81.25	
	-1.1%	-0.5%	6.3%	8.0%	4.7%	3.7%	

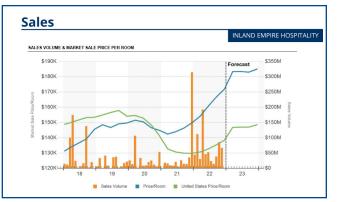
#### INLAND EMPIRE HOSPITALITY TRENDS

						INLAN	ID EMPIRE HO	
12 Mo Occupancy	12 Mo ADR		12 Mo RevPA	R 12	12 Mo Supply		12 Mo Demand	
66.4%	\$154.02		\$102.2	24 1	18.8M		12.5N	
KEY INDICATORS								
Class	Rooms	12 Mo 0	cc 12 Mo ADR	12 Mo RevPAR	12 Mo	Delivered	Under Construction	
Luxury & Upper Upscale	10,905	60.59	\$271.12	\$163.91		398	673	
Upscale & Upper Midscale	20,500	72.59	\$150.10	\$108.87		551	1,221	
Midscale & Economy	21,137	63.69	\$100.82	\$64.09		255	658	
Total	52,542	66.49	\$154.02	\$102.24	1	,304	2,552	
Average Trend	Current	3 Mo	YTD	12 Mo	Historic	al Average	Forecast Average	
Occupancy	66.5%	65.99	66.5%	66.4%	6	1%	66.0%	
Occupancy Change	-1.1%	1.0%	2.4%	4.9%		.1%	0.1%	
ADR	\$156.61	\$148.3	8 \$154.55	\$154.02	\$1	27.95	\$159.81	
ADR Change	4.4%	3.0%	18.8%	20.1%	6	.1%	1.4%	
RevPAR	\$104,10	\$97.7	8 \$102.83	\$102.24	\$6	1.96	\$105.54	
RevPAR Change	3.3%	4.1%	21.6%	25.9%	6	1%	1.5%	















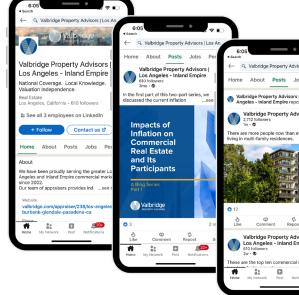
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