



QUARTERLY MARKET UPDATE LOS ANGELES - INLAND EMPIRE 1Q23

Throughout the first quarter of 2023, the Los Angeles and Inland Empire markets have softened due to impact from losses in inflation-adjusted consumer spending. Although high building costs and lengthy approval processes have drawn out the timeline for some projects, the Inland Empire has maintained one of the largest and fastest-growing logistics presences in the nation. Similarly, Los Angeles maintains its unassailable position as a high-profile hub for entertainment and media.

Recent economic gains in Los Angeles have outpaced nationwide averages, and the unemployment rate has seen significant reduction, nearing a return to pre-pandemic levels. Additionally, increased demand for streaming service and social media content has continued to buoy the L.A. economy. Prohibitive housing costs in L.A. do persist as a major impediment to hiring, and continue to serve as motivation for companies and workers to maintain a hybrid or remote office environment.

In the following pages, we outline the major market trends in the Los Angeles and Inland Empire market sectors, along with key indicators. In today's quickly changing environment, we remain ready to assist you with your commercial real estate valuation needs at any time.

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INDUSTRIAL

LOS ANGELES

- Market conditions have softened, but availability is at 5.1%. This is a rate below most other markets across the nation.
- Industrial conditions will likely continue to be favorable to landlords in the foreseeable future.
- Vacancy rates have risen from 2.0% to 3.4% over the past year, with most of this increase occurring in the first quarter of 2023.

INLAND EMPIRE

- Developers are extremely active. There are 37.6 million SF currently under construction, which represents 5.2% of inventory.
- Asking rents have also significantly increased over the past five years, growing at 14.6% during the past 12 months.
- Sales volume currently totals \$1.2 billion. This follows a record year in 2022 in which sales volume reached \$9.9 billion.
- Overall demand for industrial properties has slowed. The vacancy rate has risen to 3.1%.

OFFICE

LOS ANGELES

- Los Angeles' office market continues to deteriorate with vacancies at a 25-year high and sublease space space tracking at record levels.
- The office market is forecasted to experience muted construction activity in the coming years.
- Recent sales suggest investors are purchasing properties to implement riskier value-add strategies.
- The past 12 months saw 2.2 million SF of new office space added to the market.
- It is likely sales activity will remain subdued for the foreseeable future.

- **INLAND EMPIRE**
- Rents in the Inland Empire market average \$25.00/SF, trending 40% lower than rents in Los Angeles, making the market an affordable alternative.
- Large-scale leases are also relatively rare, with most leases in the market accounting for spaces under 10,000 SF.
- Rents have grown by 4.0% over the past 12 months, averaging 4.2% annual growth over the past five years. This is one of the strongest rent gains among any major office market.

RETAIL

INLAND EMPIRE

- LOS ANGELES
- Although L.A. has historically maintained lower vacancy rates than other markets across the country, the market vacancy rate now stands at 5.3% compared to 4.2% for the nation.
- Rents in Los Angeles have increased at an average of 2.2% growth over the past five years, slightly trailing the national average increase of 2.9%.
- Los Angeles has among the highest rents in the nation. Asking rates of \$35.00 per SF are nearly double the national average.
- Development is hard to launch in this market.

- Momentum in the leasing of retail space has slowed in 2023, with net absorption falling to negative territory this quarter. Strong demand is present in neighborhood centers, and there is
- minimal supply growth as well. The combined impact of these two facts has pushed down the vacancy rate to 6.0%
- Rents have grown by 6.1% over the past year, averaging an annual increase of 4.2% over the past five years.
- Market pricing has reached a record high of \$300/SF and average market cap rates are currently at 5.7%

MULTIFAMILY HOUSING

LOS ANGELES

- Vacancy rates are currently at 4.3% and rising, with the trend predicted to continue.
- 27,000 units are currently under construction, making up 2.7% of inventory. Moderate tenant demand is anticipated in the near future.
- Market conditions are not very buoyant at this time
- Apartment rent growth continues to decline from peak year-over-year gains of 8% in late-March to below 2%.
- Since the end of last year, rents have stabilized.

INLAND EMPIRE

- Construction activity has reached record levels.
- The vacancy rate has increased over the past two years, from 2.0% to 5.3%. A portion of this change in rate has been influenced by communities that delivered within the past year and are in leas-up.
- Rent growth began to decelerate toward the end of 2022, but rents are once again growing
- Demand for apartments has been fading in recent quarters with net absorption turning negative.

HOSPITALITY

LOS ANGELES

- Topline hotels continue to improve in performance year-over-year.
- Los Angeles is a unique market in that it is among the few able to achieve average occupency levels surpassing 70%.
- With approximately 3,200 rooms in 22 hotels under construction, Los Angeles is the market with the highest amount of inventory under construction in the state and among the highest in the country.
- The new Homelessness and Housing Solutions tax will likely impact investment activity in the market.

INLAND EMPIRE

- The nearly 2,700 rooms currently under construction represent a 5.2% expansion relative to the size of the market.
- The Inland Empire is an active market for hotel investment, seeing 42 trades over the past year.

LOS ANGELES INDUSTRIAL TRENDS

					LC	OS ANGELE	S INDUST
12 Mo Deliveries	in SF 12 M	o Net Absorption	n in SF	Vacancy Rat	e	12 Mo Rent Gr	owth
3.9N	3.9M (12.2M)		/)	3.4%	, o	10.3%	
Y INDICATORS	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption	Deliveries SF	Under
Logistics	640.953.895	3.5%	\$18.51	5.4%	(1.399.939)	0	6.428.209
Specialized Industrial	252.520.126	2.7%	\$17.96	3.9%	(237,602)	0	177.863
Flex	56,578,025	4.8%	\$25.76	6.7%	(12,439)	0	90,000
Market	950,052,046	3.4%	\$18.79	5.1%	(1,649,980)	0	6,696,072
	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Annual Trends	1.6%	3.7%	3.3%	5.6%	2010 Q1	1.8%	2022 Q1
	1.0%		(1.001.753)	13,566,536	2005 Q2	(13,765,312)	2009 Q2
/acancy Change (YOY)	(12.2M)	2,279,055					
Vacancy Change (YOY) Net Absorption SF		2,279,055 5,412,731	3,965,458	13,618,918	2002 Q1	690,697	2011 Q1
Annual Trends Vacancy Change (YOY) Net Absorption SF Deliveries SF Rent Growth	(12.2M)			13,618,918 15.1%	2002 Q1 2022 Q2	690,697 -4.5%	2011 Q1 2009 Q4

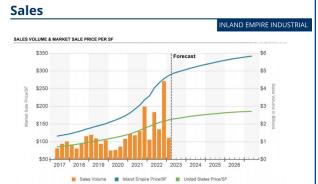


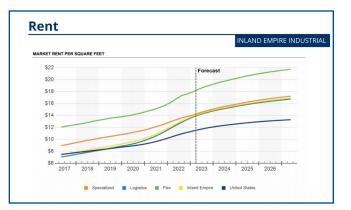
					IN	LAND EMF	PIRE INDU	
12 Mo Deliveries in	SF 12 Mo	Net Absorption	n in SF	Vacancy R	ate	12 Mo Rent Growth		
		10.5N	M 3.		3.1%		14.6%	
Y INDICATORS	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under	
ogistics	612,776,346	3.1%	\$13.71	8.6%	(1,567,293)	0	36,693,389	
ecialized Industrial	100,757,939	2.2%	\$14.03	4.1%	(65,629)	0	895,737	
	15,759,650	7.5%	\$17.95	8.4%	(57,593)	0	22,500	
lex	15,759,050							
	729,293,935	3.1%	\$13.84	8.0%	(1,690,515)	0	37,611,626	
larkot		3.1% Historical Average	\$13.84 Forecast Average	8.0% Peak	(1,690,515) When	0 Trough	37,611,626 When	
larket nnual Trends	729,293,935	Historical	Forecast					
nnual Trends acancy Change (YOY)	729,293,935 12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
arket anual Trends acancy Change (YOY) et Absorption SF	729,293,935 12 Month 1.7%	Historical Average 6.1%	Forecast Average 4.1%	Peak 12.3%	When 2009 Q3	Trough	When 2022 Q2	
lex Iarket acancy Change (YOY) let Absorption SF let Vertes SF tent Growth	729,293,935 12 Month 1.7% 10.5M	Historical Average 6.1% 18,169,140	Forecast Average 4.1% 22,187,286	Peak 12.3% 33,212,542	When 2009 Q3 2021 Q4	Trough 1.3% (413,820)	When 2022 Q2 2009 Q1	

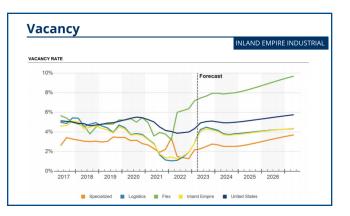












LOS ANGELES OFFICE TRENDS

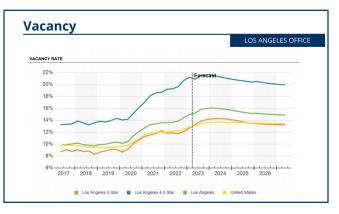
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12 Mo Deliveries	in SF 12 Me	o Net Absorption	in SF	Vacancy Rat	0	12 Mo Rent Gr	owth
	(•••••))	14.9%	%	0.8%	
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction
4 & 5 Star	176,949,482	21.0%	\$48	25.4%	443,638	0	3,424,421
Star	157,150,580	12.8%	\$40.14	15.7%	(172,854)	0	286,898
& 2 Star	102,397,419	7.8%	\$35.30	9.0%	(128,855)	0	39,375
farket	436,497,481	14.9%	\$42.24	18.1%	141,929	0	3,750,694
unnual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
acancy Change (YOY)	1.3%	10.8%	15.3%	15.0%	2023 Q1	6.8%	2007 Q3
let Absorption SF	(3.9M)	770,898	(624,007)	13,255,630	2000 Q1	(10,037,795)	2021 Q1
eliveries SF	3M	2,446,553	1,000,968	4,713,505	2002 Q3	626,975	1997 Q1
Rent Growth	0.8%	3.2%	1.2%	14.9%	2007 Q3	-11.2%	2009 Q3
Sales Volume	\$3.5B	\$5.1B	N/A	\$11.5B	2017 Q3	\$774.8M	2009 Q4

INLAND EMPIRE OFFICE TRENDS

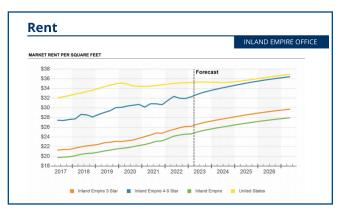
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12 Mo Deliveries in SI	12 Mo	12 Mo Net Absorption in SF				12 Mo Rent Growth	
176K		423K		5.7%		4.0%	
Y INDICATORS	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under
& 5 Star	8,883,070	5.9%	\$32.23	9.4%	(6,414)	0	52,630
Star	36,767,255	6.4%	\$26.18	9.2%	(70,586)	0	187,829
& 2 Star	31,700,688	5.0%	\$20.63	6.5%	(6,323)	0	0
larket	77,351,013	5.7%	\$24.61	8.1%	(83,323)	0	240,459
	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
nnual Trends				15.9%	2009 Q3	5.6%	2023 Q1
	-0.3%	9.4%	6.3%				2008 Q4
acancy Change (YOY)	-0.3% 423K	9.4% 1,010,706	6.3% 178,810	2,919,931	2006 Q2	44,689	2008 Q4
acancy Change (YOY) let Absorption SF				2,919,931 4,600,728	2006 Q2 2007 Q4	44,689 121,972	2008 Q4 2017 Q2
vanual Trends /acancy Change (YOY) let Absorption SF Deliveries SF Rent Growth	423K	1,010,706	178,810				

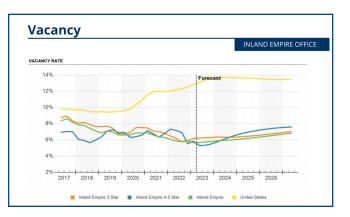












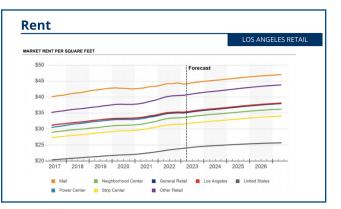
LOS ANGELES RETAIL TRENDS

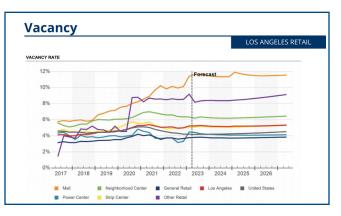
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12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo N	12 Mo Net Absorption in SF		Vacancy R	ate	12 Mo Rent Growth		
642K	(7	764K)	5.3%		1.5%		
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction	
Malls	40,965,510	11.4%	\$44.05	9.1%	0	0	627,391	
Power Center	22,395,431	4.5%	\$35.04	6.4%	(1,073)	0	0	
Neighborhood Center	104,110,096	6.4%	\$33.61	7.3%	(38,618)	0	116,233	
Strip Center	35,923,710	5.1%	\$31.53	5.8%	(22,772)	0	16,427	
General Retail	241,723,758	3.8%	\$35.04	4.5%	(37,305)	0	1,241,379	
Other	2,423,871	9.2%	\$40.56	8.6%	0	0	0	
Market	447,542,376	5.3%	\$35.29	5.8%	(99,768)	0	2,001,430	
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
Vacancy Change (YOY)	0.2%	4.7%	5.2%	5.6%	2010 Q1	3.0%	2007 Q3	
Net Absorption SF	(764K)	787,435	279,647	6,862,759	2007 Q3	(4,133,728)	2009 Q3	
Deliveries SF	642K	2,197,772	1,425,716	6,493,067	2008 Q3	648,219	2023 Q1	
Rent Growth	1.5%	1.5%	1.7%	5.1%	2007 Q2	-5.1%	2009 Q4	
Sales Volume	\$5.7B	\$3.7B	N/A	\$7.2B	2022 Q3	\$980.3M	2009 04	



						INLAND E	MPIRE RE	
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo Net Absorption in SF			Vacancy R	ate	12 Mo Rent Growth		
994K		1.5M		6.0%		6.1%		
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction	
Malis	15,138,234	14.4%	\$33.19	5.6%	(167,784)	0	0	
Power Center	19,929,660	5.2%	\$29.95	5.4%	5,836	0	36,913	
Neighborhood Center	78,883,571	7.3%	\$25.61	8.4%	14,862	0	494,728	
Strip Center	15,244,616	4.4%	\$22.54	5.6%	(17,931)	0	35,078	
General Retail	68,221,722	3.0%	\$22.88	3.7%	(24,033)	0	432,806	
Other	3,099,347	13.4%	\$24.72	13.4%	0	0	0	
Market	200,517,150	6.0%	\$25.43	6.2%	(189,050)	0	999,525	
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
Vacancy Change (YOY)	-0.3%	7.5%	6.2%	9.5%	2011 Q2	4.9%	2007 Q3	
Net Absorption SF	1.5M	1,579,243	804,395	8,235,229	2007 Q1	(2,169,360)	2009 Q4	
Deliveries SF	994K	2,049,917	1,491,568	7,227,629	2007 Q1	406,305	2011 Q1	
Rent Growth	6.1%	0.7%	2.1%	6.4%	2022 Q4	-10.0%	2009 Q4	
Sales Volume	\$1.8B	\$1.2B	N/A	\$2.5B	2022 Q3	\$399.3M	2010 Q1	







Sales

\$500

\$450

\$400

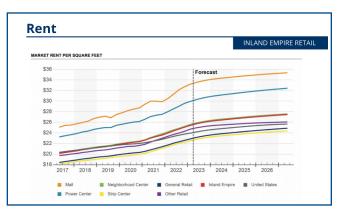
\$350

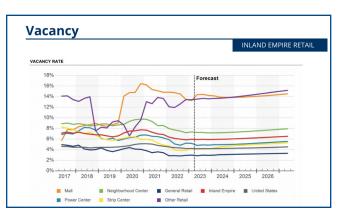
\$300

\$250

\$200





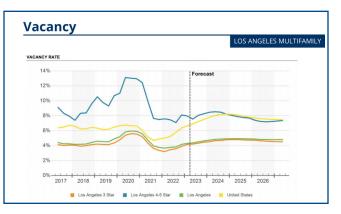


LOS ANGELES MULTIFAMILY TRENDS

						LOS ANGEL	ES MULT	
12 Mo. Delivered Units	12 Mo	12 Mo. Absorption Units			ate	12 Mo. Asking Rent Growth		
9,793	3	3,043		4.3%		1.9%		
Current Quarter	Units	Vacancy Rate	Asking Rent	Effective Rent	Absorption Units	Delivered Units	Under Constr Units	
4 & 5 Star	144,287	8.0%	\$3,293	\$3,260	37	0	23,042	
Star	217,356	4.2%	\$2,334	\$2,321	1	0	3,758	
1 & 2 Star	647,051	3.6%	\$1,689	\$1,681	(1)	0	110	
Market	1,008,694	4.3%	\$2,211	\$2,197	37	0	26,910	
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
Vacancy Change (YOY)	0.6%	4.4%	4.8%	6.0%	2020 Q3	3.2%	2000 Q3	
Absorption Units	3,043	4,990	6,304	32,303	2021 Q4	(5,221)	2002 Q1	
Delivered Units	9,793	6,200	8,871	13,093	2021 Q2	877	2011 Q4	
Demolished Units	184	652	600	1,556	2010 Q3	49	2002 Q2	
Asking Rent Growth (YOY)	1.9%	2.6%	2.1%	8.1%	2001 Q1	-6.9%	2009 Q4	
Effective Rent Growth (YOY)	1.9%	2.6%	2.1%	8.2%	2022 Q1	-6.9%	2009 Q4	
Sales Volume	\$10.5B	\$6.6B	N/A	\$14.7B	2022 02	\$1.7B	2010 Q1	

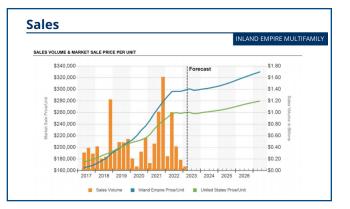


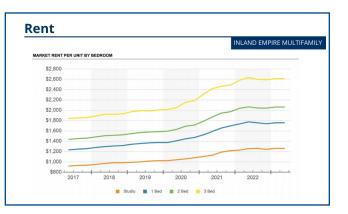


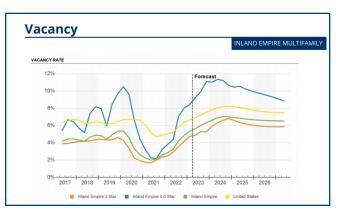


INLAND EMPIRE MULTIFAMILY TRENDS

					11	NLAND EMP	IRE MULT	
12 Mo. Delivered Units	12 Mo. Absorption Units			Vacancy Ra	ite	12 Mo. Asking Rent Growth		
1,689	(2	2,579)	5.3%		1.3%		
Current Quarter	Units	Vacancy Rate	Asking Rent	Effective Rent	Absorption Units	Delivered Units	Under Constr Units	
4 & 5 Star	37,017	8.4%	\$2,552	\$2,532	7	0	4,438	
3 Star	72,333	4.7%	\$2,029	\$2,018	1	0	2,210	
1 & 2 Star	60,670	4.2%	\$1,345	\$1,339	0	0	10	
Market	170,020	5.3%	\$1,978	\$1,966	8	0	6,658	
Innual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
Vacancy Change (YOY)	2.5%	5.4%	6.6%	8.0%	2009 Q1	2.0%	2021 Q2	
	(2,579)	1,582	1,439	6,543	2021 Q1	(2,608)	2023 Q1	
Absorption Units	1.689	1,768	2,344	3,928	2005 Q3	16	2011 Q4	
Absorption Units Delivered Units	1,689						2021 Q4	
Delivered Units	1,689	61	71	296	2013 Q4	0	2021 Q4	
Delivered Units Demolished Units		61 4.0%	71 2.4%	296 14.9%	2013 Q4 2021 Q4	-4.8%	2021 Q4 2009 Q2	
	23							







LOS ANGELES HOSPITALITY TRENDS

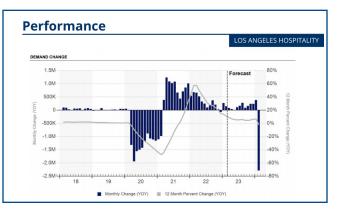
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12 Mo Occupancy	12 Mo ADI	۹	12 Mo RevPAR	12 M	lo Supply	12 Mo Demand
71.3%	\$196.	75	\$140.2	6 41	.5M	29.6M
KEY INDICATORS						
Class	Rooms	12 Mo Oct	12 Mo ADR	12 Mo RevPAR	12 Mo Delivered	Under Construction
Luxury & Upper Upscale	44,501	73.6%	\$285.45	\$210.22	560	320
Upscale & Upper Midscale	33,930	74.6%	\$169.53	\$126.46	653	2,004
Midscale & Economy	36,810	65.5%	\$108.63	\$71.19	0	872
Total	115,241	71.3%	\$196.75	\$140.26	1,213	3,196
Average Trend	Current	3 Mo	YTD	12 Mo	Historical Average	Forecast Average
Occupancy	71.6%	65.4%	66.7%	71.3%	68.0%	77.3%
Occupancy Change	6.3%	4.8%	9.6%	8.3%	-2.0%	2.0%
ADR	\$198.57	\$189.80	\$194.80	\$196.75	\$171.17	\$215.74
ADR Change	-6.0%	3.3%	3.0%	16.7%	2.9%	2.9%
RevPAR	\$142.22	\$124.03	\$129.85	\$140.26	\$116.43	\$166.75
RevPAR Change	-0.1%	8.3%	12.9%	26.3%	0.9%	5.0%

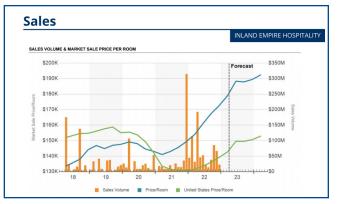
INLAND EMPIRE HOSPITALITY TRENDS

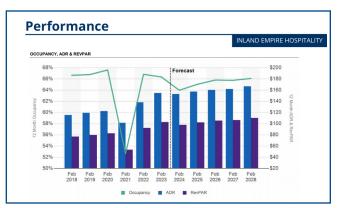
					INLAN	D EMPIRE HOSE	
12 Mo Occupancy	12 Mo AD	R	12 Mo RevPA	R 12	Mo Supply	12 Mo Demand	
66.4%	\$154.88		\$102.7	77	19M	12.6M	
KEY INDICATORS							
Class	Rooms	12 Mo (Acc 12 Mo ADR	12 Mo RevPAR	12 Mo Delivered	Under Construction	
Luxury & Upper Upscale	11,164	61.3	6 \$281.42	\$172.55	75	991	
Upscale & Upper Midscale	20,102	74.0	6 \$150.07	\$111.05	585	1,138	
Midscale & Economy	21,673	62.0	6 \$95.69	\$59.31	255	617	
Total	52,939	66.4	6 \$154.88	\$102.77	915	2,746	
Average Trend	Current	3 Mc	YTD	12 Mo	Historical Average	Forecast Average	
Occupancy	71.1%	64.8	6 66.9%	66.4%	64.2%	65.3%	
Occupancy Change	0.7%	-0.39	2.6%	-0.7%	-0.1%	-0.1%	
ADR	\$168.73	\$156.	15 \$158.86	\$154.88	\$128.93	\$159.83	
ADR Change	3.8%	3.79	4.4%	12.1%	6.1%	1.5%	
RevPAR	\$119.94	\$101	21 \$106.21	\$102.77	\$82.73	\$104.41	
RevPAR Change	4.5%	3.39	7.1%	11.3%	6.0%	1.4%	

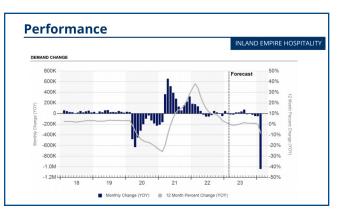












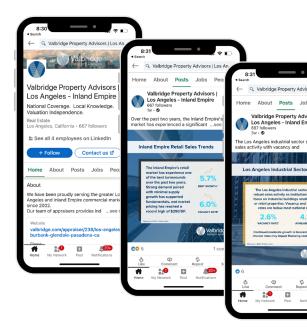


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