



QUARTERLY MARKET UPDATE

LOS ANGELES - INLAND EMPIRE 2Q23

Industrial properties continued to perform strongly in Q2, with the Inland Empire outpacing the greater Los Angeles area. The future of office space remains an open question, as defaults are on the rise and further rate hikes from the Federal Reserve are predicted before the end of the year.

The post-pandemic recovery in employment levels for the Los Angeles area has been slow relative to the nation, and, depending on their duration, the combined effects of the WGA and SAG-AFTRA strikes may adversely impact the LA economy. In Los Angeles, transportation firms have grown payrolls by nearly 10% since February 2020, while accommodations payrolls are 13.5% lower. Heavy traffic through the ports of Long Beach and Los Angeles, combined with the demands of e-commerce, continue to drive demand for logistics solutions in the industrial sector. However, a slow down in Asian imports combined with ongoing labor disputes between the International Longshore and Warehouse Union and the Pacific Maritime Association is beginning to cool an over-performing sector.

In the following pages, we outline the major market trends in the Los Angeles and Inland Empire market sectors, along with key indicators. In today's quickly changing environment, we remain ready to assist you with your commercial real estate valuation needs at any time.

VALBRIDGE PROPERTY ADVISORS | LOS ANGELES-INLAND EMPIRE

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INDUSTRIAL SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LOS ANGELES TRENDS

- Asian imports have slowed: loaded inbound containers declined by 30% through April of 2023 compared to the previous year.
- Consequently, the vacancy rate has risen from 2.2% (a year ago) to 3.7%, and rents have remained flat over the past quarter.
- The L.A. metro average market price is \$340/SF, with cap rates among the lowest in the nation.

INLAND EMPIRE TRENDS

- As a wave of new construction is reaching completion, demand has dissipated: of the 30+ million square feet of industrial space completed since the beginning of 2022, roughly 20% remains vacant today. Vacancy rates have risen over the past four quarters to reach 4.0%.
- Rent growth is at 11% for Q2, easily outpacing the national average, but less than in previous quarters.
- Cap rates are averaging 5.0% so far in 2023 (to date).

OFFICE SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LOS ANGELES TRENDS

- Investors seem cautious about infusing capital into a sector whose future is uncertain; several recent sales have reflected substantial discounts for buyers.
- Vacancy rates remain at record levels, but rents are holding steady with a 0.3% gain in Q2.
- Although the overall sector is continuing to deteriorate, some locations (notably Century City) are seeing success, and latest-generation spaces are in demand.

INLAND EMPIRE TRENDS

- Office rents in the Inland Empire currently average \$26.00/SF gross, and have increased 2.9% over the past 12 months.
- Rents are low compared to neighboring areas, and consequently, development activity is minimal.
- Cap rates have increased to 8.0% and are projected to rise higher through 2023, plateauing in the 9% range as investors face higher borrowing costs.

RETAIL SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LOS ANGELES TRENDS

- Average asking rates are up 1.3% over the past 12 months, trailing the national average of +3.5%.
- Tight availability and growing demand for space have resulted in stronger rent growth for neighborhood centers relative to the wider retail market.
- The implementation of a new and substantial transfer tax on April 1 within the city of Los Angeles prompted a flurry of transactions to beat the deadline.

INLAND EMPIRE TRENDS

- Strong demand has pushed the vacancy rate down to 5.9% and rents have grown by 5.2% over the past 12 months, outperforming the national average.
- Leasing activity has been driven by food services, fitness centers, grocery stores, and discount retailers.
- The current market cap rate of 5.8% is forecast to hit a peak cycle cap rate of 6.7% by the end of 2025 as yields adjust to higher costs of capital.

MULTIFAMILY HOUSING SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LOS ANGELES TRENDS

- Rising interest rates have cooled transactions, with Q2 seeing only \$807M in sales volume. Sellers in Los Angeles now also face a 4% transfer tax for any sale above \$5 million (5.5% for any sale above \$10 million). In Santa Monica, any transaction above \$8 million faces a 5.7% transfer tax.
- Modest demand from renters has pushed the vacancy rate up to 4.9%, and rents grew minimally (+0.8%) in Q2.

INLAND EMPIRE TRENDS

- Performance is split across levels: rents in 1 & 2 Star properties have grown by 3.6% over the past 12 months; conversely, rents in 4 & 5 Star properties, have declined by -2.4% over the past 12 months.
- Net absorption has been negative 4 quarters in a row.
- Cap rates have increased from 4.1% to 4.6% and are predicted to reach 5.2% by the end of 2024, but are likely to improve thereafter.

HOSPITALITY SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LOS ANGELES TRENDS

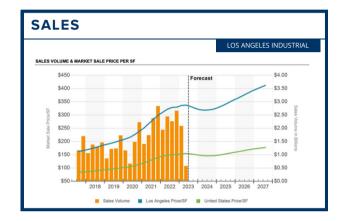
- In the short term, the growth rate is likely to cool as the result of inflation; however, long-term prospects (including the 2026 FIFA World Cup and the 2028 Olympics) are strong.
- Hotels in the Los Angeles market maintain one of the highest occupancy and ADR levels nationally.
- In 2023, ADR is forecast to grow by 3.7%.

INLAND EMPIRE TRENDS

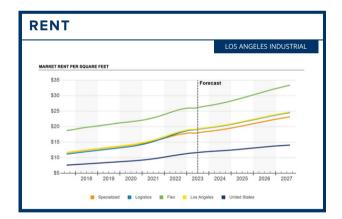
- Bucking national trends, hotel rooms under construction are up in the IE (2,400 rooms currently under construction), representing a 4.5% increase in inventory.
- The Talus development in La Quinta (including 2 hotels, a conference center, housing, and 18-hole Arnold Palmer golf course) is expected to deliver in 2024 after 20 years in active development.

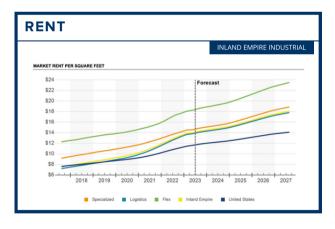
OVERVI	EW						
					LOS ANG	ELES INDU	JSTRIAL
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo N	let Absorption	in SF	Vacancy R	ate	12 Mo Re	nt Growth
3.2M	(1	4.6N	I)	3.7%		8.0%	
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction
Logistics	641,924,596	3.9%	\$19.04	6.0%	(731,166)	0	7,540,281
Specialized Industrial	253,052,053	3.2%	\$17.92	4.0%	(445,877)	0	36,041
Flex	56,497,174	4.8%	\$25.98	6.4%	(154,722)	0	90,000
Market	951,473,823	3.7%	\$19.15	5.5%	(1,331,765)	0	7,666,322
	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Annual Trends							
Annual Trends Vacancy Change (YOY)	1.8%	3.7%	3.5%	5.6%	2010 Q1	1.7%	2022 Q1
	1.8% (14.6M)		3.5% 222,654	5.6% 13,647,317	2010 Q1 2021 Q4	1.7% (13,914,833)	2022 Q1 2009 Q2
Vacancy Change (YOY)		3.7%	414.14	*****			
Vacancy Change (YOY) Net Absorption SF	(14.6M)	3.7% 2,114,784	222,654	13,647,317	2021 Q4	(13,914,833)	2009 Q2

OVERVII	EW						
					INLAND I	EMPIRE IN	DUSTRIA
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo No	t Absorption	in SF	Vacancy F	tate	12 Mo F	tent Growth
21M	M 1.2M 4.0%		%	11.0%			
KEY INDICATORS Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under
Logistics	615,764,836	4.2%	\$13.79	9.2%	(2.562.583)	0	37.798.056
Specialized Industrial	100,684,381	2.5%	\$14.54	4.6%	(128,597)	0	849,246
Flex	15,684,811	4.7%	\$18.23	5.5%	(16,761)	0	22,500
Market	732,134,028	4.0%	\$13.98	8.5%	(2,707,941)	0	38,669,802
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Vacancy Change (YOY)	2.7%	6.0%	4.3%	12.3%	2009 Q3	1.3%	2022 Q2
***********	1.2M	17,967,570	18,521,796	33,254,135	2021 Q4	(479,702)	2009 Q1
Net Absorption SF			21.442.786	33,721,197	2006 Q4	1,345,120	2011 Q3
Net Absorption SF Deliveries SF	21M	18,865,370					
	21M 11.0%	18,865,370 5.2%	6.2%	17.3%	2022 Q2	-8.4%	2009 Q4



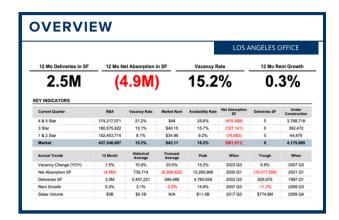




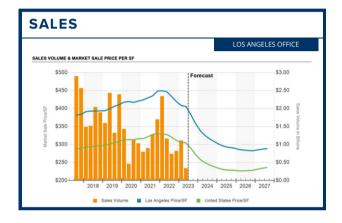


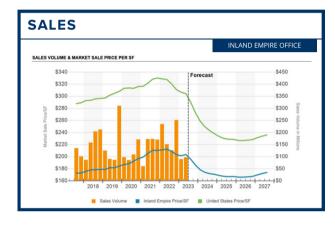




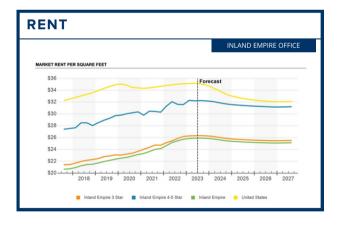


					INI ANI	D EMPIRE	OFFICE
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo N	et Absorption	in SF	Vacancy F			ent Growth
163K			%	2.9%			
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Constructio
4 & 5 Star	8,690,422	5.2%	\$32.22	8.5%	(2,914)	0	52,630
3 Star	37,229,738	6.5%	\$26.31	9.3%	(66,753)	0	187,829
1 & 2 Star	31,565,756	5.4%	\$23.67	6.8%	(19,244)	0	0
Market	77,485,916	5.9%	\$25.90	8.2%	(88,911)	0	240,459
	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Annual Trends	0.1%	9.3%	8.0%	15.9%	2009 Q3	5.6%	2023 Q1
Annual Trends Vacancy Change (YOY)		1.005.507	(347,033)	2,933,996	2006 Q2	42,956	2008 Q4
	87K	1,005,507				121.972	2017 O2
Vacancy Change (YOY)		1,005,307	226,229	4,644,770	2007 Q4	121,972	
Vacancy Change (YOY) Net Absorption SF	87K		226,229 -0.4%	4,644,770 10.6%	2007 Q4 2001 Q2	-12.1%	2009 Q4



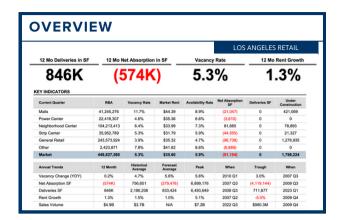






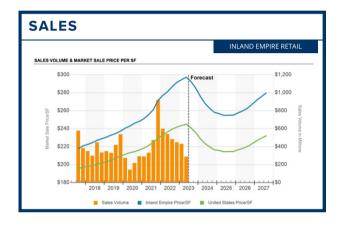


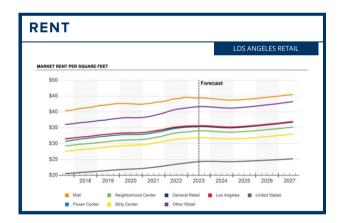


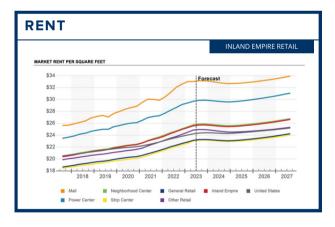


					INLAN	ID EMPIR	E RETAIL	
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo Ne	t Absorption i	n SF	Vacancy	Rate	12 Mc	Rent Growth	
833K KEY INDICATORS		1M		5.9	%	5	.2%	
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction	
Malis	15,149,854	14.0%	\$33.02	5.3%	(30,562)	0	0	
Power Center	19,858,017	4.3%	\$29.69	5.0%	0	0	46,913	
Neighborhood Center	79,025,478	7.0%	\$25.74	8.3%	211	0	637,667	
Strip Center	15,312,256	4.9%	\$23.02	6.0%	(10,641)	0	189,082	
General Retail	68,651,218	3.2%	\$23.12	4.0%	12,196	0	582,112	
Other	3,099,782	13.5%	\$24.86	13.6%	0	0	0	
Market	201,096,605	5.9%	\$25.55	6.2%	(28,796)	0	1,455,774	
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
Vacancy Change (YOY)	-0.1%	7.4%	6.6%	9.5%	2011 Q2	4.9%	2007 Q3	
Net Absorption SF	1M	1,578,536	558,247	8,248,382	2007 Q1	(1,890,775)	2009 Q4	
Deliveries SF	833K	2,036,245	1,313,204	7,238,682	2007 Q1	406,659	2011 Q1	
Rent Growth	5.2%	0.7%	1.4%	6.1%	2022 Q4	-9.7%	2009 Q4	
Sales Volume	\$1.6B	\$1.2B	N/A	\$2.5B	2022 Q3	\$399.3M	2010 Q1	

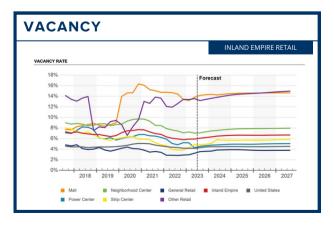


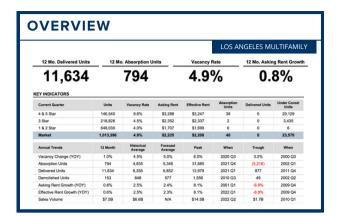






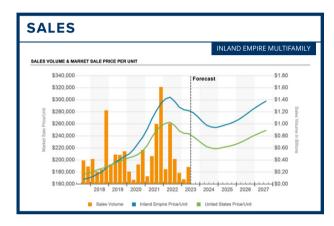


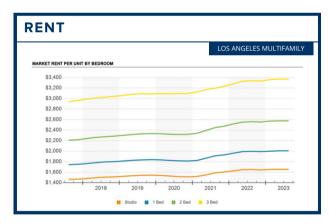


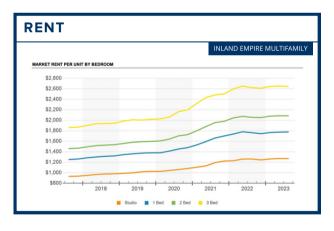


VERVIE	W							
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12 Mo. Delivered Units	12 Mo	. Absorption U	nits	Vacancy R	ate	12 Mo. Askin	g Rent Grow	
1,898	(1	1,809)	5.59	%	0.3	3%	
Current Quarter	Units	Vacancy Rate	Asking Rent	Effective Rent	Absorption Units	Delivered Units	Under Constr Units	
4 & 5 Star	36,761	7.8%	\$2,568	\$2,549	8	0	4,248	
3 Star	72,821	5.1%	\$2,048	\$2,035	0	0	2,206	
1 & 2 Star	60,607	4.5%	\$1,368	\$1,361	0	0	9	
Market	170,189	5.5%	\$2,001	\$1,988	8	0	6,463	
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
Vacancy Change (YOY)	2.1%	5.4%	6.1%	8.0%	2009 Q1	2.0%	2021 Q2	
Absorption Units	(1,809)	1,551	1,547	6,514	2021 Q1	(2,667)	2023 Q1	
Delivered Units	1,898	1,765	1,815	3,927	2005 Q3	16	2011 Q4	
Demolished Units	0	60	69	296	2013 Q4	0	2023 Q2	
Asking Rent Growth (YOY)	0.3%	4.0%	3.2%	14.6%	2021 Q4	-4.8%	2009 Q2	
	0%	3.9%	3.2%	15.1%	2021 Q3	-4.8%	2009 Q2	
Effective Rent Growth (YOY)			N/A	\$3.9B	2022 O2	\$66.3M	2009 O3	

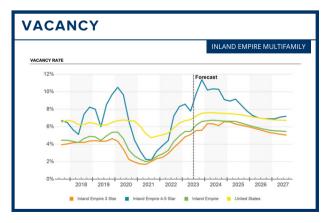






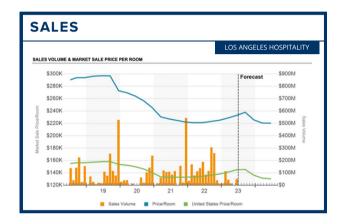


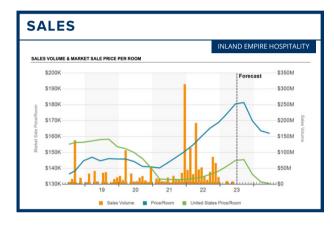




OVERVI	EW					
					LOS ANGELE	S HOSPITALITY
12 Mo Occupancy	12 Mo ADI	R	12 Mo RevPAR	12 Mc	Supply	12 Mo Demand
71.5%	\$197.	76 \$	141.3	6 41	.6M	29.8M
KEY INDICATORS						
Class	Rooms	12 Mo Occ	12 Mo ADR	12 Mo RevPAR	12 Mo Delivered	Under Construction
Luxury & Upper Upscale	43,921	73.6%	\$285.62	\$210.37	530	320
Upscale & Upper Midscale	34,891	75.1%	\$171.90	\$129.08	1,451	1,206
Midscale & Economy	37,278	65.7%	\$110.33	\$72.44	122	789
Total	116,090	71.5%	\$197.76	\$141.36	2,103	2,315
Average Trend	Current	3 Mo	YTD	12 Mo	Historical Average	Forecast Average
Occupancy	72.0%	73.4%	70.8%	71.5%	67.7%	77.9%
Occupancy Change	-0.4%	0.8%	3.9%	4.1%	-1.8%	2.0%
ADR	\$202.18	\$200.51	\$197.80	\$197.76	\$172.42	\$218.42
ADR Change	2.6%	3.9%	3.4%	8.7%	2.8%	3.1%
	\$145.47	\$147.12	\$140.05	\$141.36	\$116.75	\$170.16
RevPAR	\$145.47					

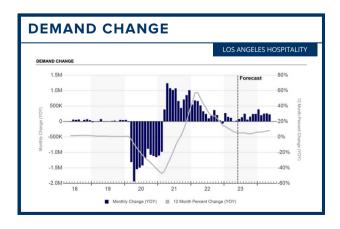
OVERV	IEW					
				- 1	NLAND EMPIF	RE HOSPITALI
12 Mo Occupancy	12 Mo ADR	1	2 Mo RevPAR	12 N	lo Supply	12 Mo Demand
66.1% KEY INDICATORS	\$155.3	2 \$	102.6	6 1	9M	12.6M
Class	Rooms	12 Mo Occ	12 Mo ADR	12 Mo RevPAR	12 Mo Delivered	Under Construction
Luxury & Upper Upscale	11,151	61.6%	\$279.10	\$172.03	75	570
Upscale & Upper Midscale	19,720	73.8%	\$151.30	\$111.62	513	1,193
Midscale & Economy	21,785	61.6%	\$96.34	\$59.31	255	724
Total	52,656	66.1%	\$155.32	\$102.66	843	2,487
Average Trend	Current	3 Mo	YTD	12 Mo	Historical Average	Forecast Average
Occupancy	63.9%	69.8%	68.6%	66.1%	64.1%	64.6%
Occupancy Change	-3.9%	-1.7%	-0.2%	-1.8%	-0.2%	-0.2%
ADR	\$150.75	\$180.36	\$172.00	\$155.32	\$131.32	\$164.96
ADR Change	-2.4%	2.0%	2.8%	3.1%	5.7%	2.3%
RevPAR	\$96.29	\$125.93	\$118.06	\$102.66	\$84.23	\$106.55
RevPAR Change	-6.3%	0.3%	2.6%	1.2%	5.5%	2.1%

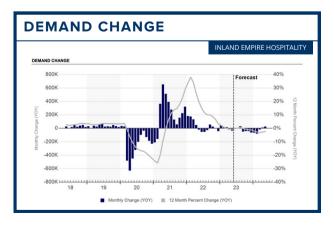








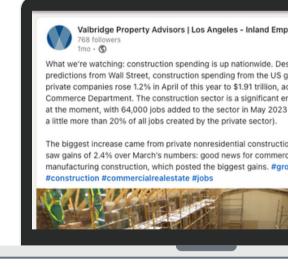






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