



QUARTERLY MARKET UPDATE

LAS VEGAS-RENO 2Q23

Despite the pressures of inflation and higher interest rates, the Nevada economy had a strong second quarter in 2023, with gaming revenue in the state surpassing \$1B for the 23rd consecutive month. Annual job growth in the Las Vegas metro has continued to outperform the national average; Reno has likewise seen overall job growth, and an influx of workers to the region seeking lower costs of living has seen office using jobs specifically grow by more than 5% year over year.

Industrial sectors in both areas are continuing to see positive performance; retail likewise is enjoying solid growth. Multifamily and office sectors are not keeping pace with the national averages: housing in particular is softening more than anticipated, with landlords in competition for renters. Office space vacancies are rising and more sublease space is coming onto the market; conditions will likely remain suboptimal over coming quarters as interest rates rise.

In the following pages, we outline the major market trends in the Las Vegas and Reno market sectors, along with key indicators. In today's quickly changing environment, we remain ready to assist you with your commercial real estate valuation needs at any time.

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LAS VEGAS TRENDS

- Down from all-time pandemic-era highs, vacancy rates have risen to 3.0%, due in part to the delivery of almost 10 million square feet in new construction.
- Rent gains are also slowing, averaging 11.2% for the quarter (as compared to 16.4% at this time last year). Flex inventory continues to command the highest asking rents, at nearly a third higher than the metro average and 35% more than logistics spaces.
- Investments have leveled off with the rapid rise in interest rates but rent growth has kept values stable.

RENO TRENDS

RENO TRENDS

\$24/SF.

- Development is very active, and multiple projects have delivered in recent months, bringing nearly 7 million SF of new inventory onto the market.
- Consequently, vacancy rates have ticked up to 4.1%; while there is a minimal risk of oversupply, the demand in the market will likely support this new supply easily.
- Rents have grown by 5.4% this quarter, and the average asking rent is \$9.06/SF.
- Despite rising interest rates, industrial inventory is likely to outperform other sectors in the near to medium term.

• Rent growth of 2.3% is strong compared to the national

• However, the steady conditions of the past several

months: with an overall vacancy rate of 10.1% and

much product on the market to realize significant

increases in rents in the short term, particularly as

additional sublease space becomes available.

average, although average asking rents are low, at only

quarters are likely to deteriorate somewhat in coming

270,000 SF currently under construction, there is too

OFFICE SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LAS VEGAS TRENDS

- Weakening market conditions, rising vacancy rates, and increases in sublet and availability rates all spell concern for the Las Vegas office market.
- Rent growths have slowed for the second straight quarter (from 5% in 1Q23 to 4% in 2Q23).
- Conditions are not dire: the vacancy rate, although higher at 10.3%, is still below the historical average of 13.6%.
- The average price per SF hovers around \$240, while average cap rates are at 8.3%.

RETAIL SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LAS VEGAS TRENDS

- With tourism, convention traffic, and gaming revenue all up significantly, retail has seen a strong Q2.
- Consistent demand paired with minimal development has kept vacancy rates compressed, with general retail at a rate of 3.3% for the quarter (5.3% across all types of retail spaces).
- Rent growths are at 8.3% annually, with malls seeing the highest gains in the metro area at +12.3%.
- Average cap rates are 5.9%, with the average price per SF at \$320.

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- Population growth (nearly double the national average) has spurred retail activity as well: the vacancy rate has remained at one of the lowest-ever points (4.6%) over the the past year.
- Average asking rents are at \$22/SF for the market, but new construction is in high demand, and leasing at premium rates. Rent growth is at 4.8% for the quarter.
- But rents will have to rise higher for developers and investors to undertake new projects: only 21,000SF of new construction is currently underway.

MULTIFAMILY HOUSING SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LAS VEGAS TRENDS

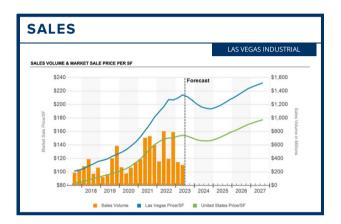
- Vacancy rates are high, at 9% for the quarter, and are projected to near 10% by the end of 2023.
- Low demand and oversupply were the trend in 2022, but improving demand in Q1 of 2023 and a growth in out-of-market search activity may offer some improvement in asking rents, which are down 3.1% year over year. The average asking rent in the metro area is \$1,440/month (below the national average of \$1,670).
- Given the market conditions paired with higher interest rates, some investors are pumping the brakes, while others are anticipating upcoming distressed sales.

RENO TRENDS

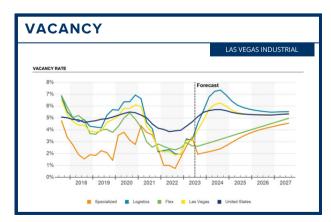
- Vacancy rates are up to 8.8% largely as the result of increased inventory that has delivered in the past quarter; robust construction activity means that trend is likely to continue.
- Pandemic-era population growth in the area led many to bet that demand would meet the increased supply, but thus far demand has remained softer; rent growths are down 1.9% over the past twelve months.
- Lower sales volume over the past quarter is projected to continue throughout 2023; pricing corrections and cap rate expansions have already begun.

LAS VEGAS INDUSTRIAL TRENDS

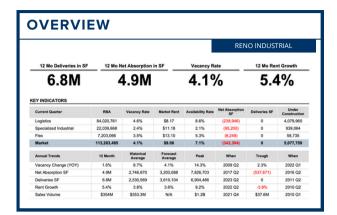
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12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo N	let Absorption	in SF	Vacancy R	ate	12 Mo Rer	nt Growth
9.9M	8.1M			3.0%		11.2%	
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction
Logistics	125,690,537	3.3%	\$12.89	10.8%	(263,692)	0	14,461,104
Specialized Industrial	21,740,063	1.8%	\$14.48	2.1%	352,722	0	100,353
Flex	22,692,561	2.7%	\$16.13	3.2%	(7,851)	0	0
Market	170,123,161	3.0%	\$13.47	8.8%	81,179	0	14,561,457
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Vacancy Change (YOY)	0.9%	7.4%	5.4%	14.1%	2010 Q1	1.9%	2022 Q3
Net Absorption SF	8.1M	4,038,454	5,905,512	12,109,322	2022 Q1	(4,072,111)	2010 Q1
Net Absorption on		4,155,079	7,263,835	9,909,152	2023 Q2	63,574	2011 Q4
Deliveries SF	9.9M	4,100,079					
	9.9M 11.2%	3.0%	4.0%	16.4%	2022 Q3	-13.5%	2010 Q1

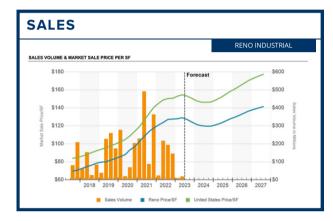


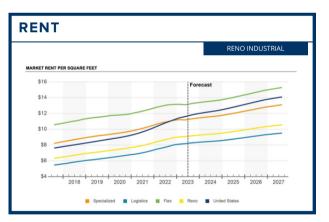




RENO INDUSTRIAL TRENDS



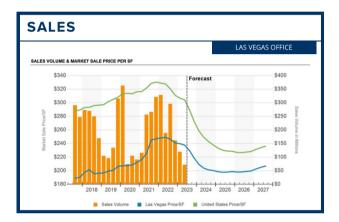


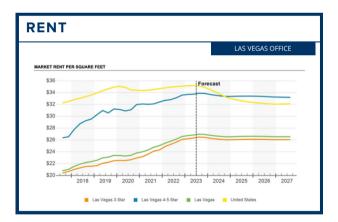




LAS VEGAS OFFICE TRENDS

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12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo Net Absorption in SF			Vacancy Rate		12 Mo Rent Growth		
800K	2	29K		10.3	%	4.	0%	
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under	
4 & 5 Star	15,131,867	9.2%	\$33.73	13.2%	(5,395)	0	810,412	
3 Star	37,840,956	11.9%	\$26.34	12.8%	(40,144)	0	74,910	
	37,840,956 15,422,887	11.9%	\$26.34 \$20.91	12.8%	(40,144) (18,549)	0	74,910	
3 Star		1110.00						
3 Star 1 & 2 Star	15,422,887	7.4%	\$20.91	8.0%	(18,549)	0	0	
3 Star 1 & 2 Star Market	15,422,887 68,395,710	7.4% 10.3% Historical	\$20.91 \$26.83 Forecast	8.0% 11.8%	(18,549) (64,088)	0	0 885,322	
3 Star 1 & 2 Star Market Annual Trends	15,422,887 68,395,710 12 Month	7.4% 10.3% Historical Average	\$20.91 \$26.83 Forecast Average	8.0% 11.8% Peak	(18,549) (64,088) When	0 0 Trough	0 885,322 When	
3 Star 1 & 2 Star Market Annual Trends Vacancy Change (YOY)	15,422,887 68,395,710 12 Month 0.3%	7.4% 10.3% Historical Average 13.6%	\$20.91 \$26.83 Forecast Average 12.7%	8.0% 11.8% Peak 18.7%	(18,549) (64,088) When 2010 Q2	0 0 Trough 7.0%	0 885,322 When 2005 Q3	
3 Star 1 & 2 Star Market Annual Trends Vacancy Change (YOY) Net Absorption SF	15,422,887 68,395,710 12 Month 0.3% 229K	7.4% 10.3% Historical Average 13.6% 821,588	\$20.91 \$26.83 Forecast Average 12.7% (142,600)	8.0% 11.8% Peak 18.7% 2,765,084	(18,549) (64,088) When 2010 Q2 2007 Q1	0 0 Trough 7.0% (943,602)	0 885,322 When 2005 Q3 2010 Q3	

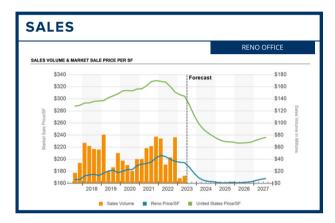


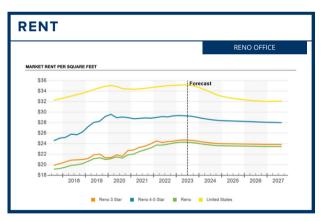


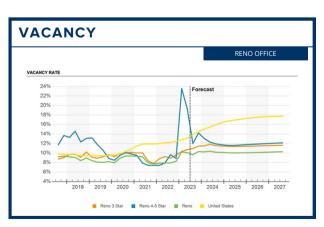


RENO OFFICE TRENDS

OVERVIE	EW						
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12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo N	let Absorption	in SF	Vacancy R	ate	12 Mo Re	ent Growth
302K	(96.5K)			10.1%		2.3%	
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption	Deliveries SF	Under
4 & 5 Star	1,775.012	19.2%	\$29.31	19.0%	0	0	101,819
3 Star	9,528,704	10.6%	\$24.71	14.2%	14,898	0	166,202
1 & 2 Star	6,177,824	6.6%	\$22.13	7.7%	(9,120)	0	0
	6,177,824 17,481,540	6.6% 10.1%	\$22.13 \$24.30	7.7%	(9,120) 5,778	0	0 268,021
1 & 2 Star		01011			(,	•	-
1 & 2 Star Market	17,481,540	10.1% Historical	\$24.30 Forecast	12.5%	5,778	0	268,021
1 & 2 Star Market Annual Trends	17,481,540 12 Month	10.1% Historical Average	\$24.30 Forecast Average	12.5% Peak	5,778 When	0 Trough	268,021 When
1 & 2 Star Market Annual Trends Vacancy Change (YOY)	17,481,540 12 Month 2.1%	10.1% Historical Average 11.8%	\$24.30 Forecast Average 10.2%	12.5% Peak 16.8%	5,778 When 2010 Q3	0 Trough 7.7%	268,021 When 2021 Q4
1 & 2 Star Market Annual Trends Vacancy Change (YOY) Net Absorption SF	17,481,540 12 Month 2.1% (96.5K)	10.1% Historical Average 11.8% 103,149	\$24.30 Forecast Average 10.2% 79,744	12.5% Peak 16.8% 376,989	5,778 When 2010 Q3 2009 Q4	0 Trough 7.7% (434,681)	268,021 When 2021 Q4 2009 Q1



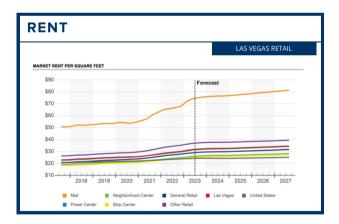




LAS VEGAS RETAIL TRENDS

VERVIEW									
					LAS VEG/				
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo Net Absorption in SF			Vacancy Rate		12 Mo Rent Growth 8.3%			
715K									
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under		
Malls	9,843,624	6.1%	\$73.99	4.4%	0	0	0		
Power Center	13,238,997	4.1%	\$31.23	4.8%	10,595	0	0		
Neighborhood Center	42,817,155	6.8%	\$25.95	7.5%	1,395	0	9,939		
Strip Center	11,395,333	7.3%	\$24.97	7.8%	(880)	0	79,044		
General Retail	40,356,493	3.3%	\$28.87	4.4%	(123,663)	0	1,312,431		
Other	3,166,095	7.8%	\$36.77	2.2%	0	0	0		
Market	120,817,697	5.3%	\$31.58	5.8%	(112,553)	0	1,401,414		
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When		
Vacancy Change (YOY)	0.3%	7.4%	6.0%	11.1%	2011 Q2	2.5%	2005 Q3		
Net Absorption SF	113K	1,426,113	839,378	5,930,264	2007 Q4	(1,212,592)	2009 Q1		
Deliveries SF	715K	1,720,917	1,252,731	6,882,589	2007 Q4	152,380	2013 Q1		
Rent Growth	8.3%	0.7%	2.7%	10.4%	2022 Q1	-11.1%	2010 Q1		
Sales Volume	\$1.1B	\$1.3B	N/A	\$4.68	2016 Q4	\$185.4M	2009 Q4		

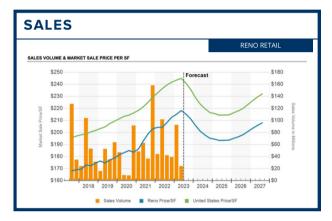


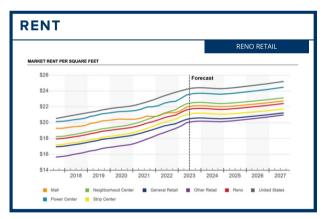


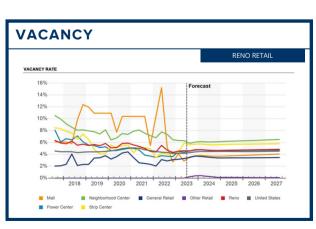


RENO RETAIL TRENDS

OVERVIEW RENO RETAIL 12 Mo Deliveries in SF 12 Mo Net Absorption in SF Vacancy Rate 12 Mo Rent Growth 4.6% 4.8% 58.3K 285K KEY INDICATORS Current Quarter RBA Vacancy Rate Market Rent Availability Rate SF Deliveries SF Under Construction Market Rent Availability Rate Market Rent Availability Rate Market generation \$21.97 11.3% (7.204) 0 5 \$23.49 4.5% 0 0 5 \$22.38 5.9% (1.362) 1.3% 640 \$20.41 4.3% 0 5 319.99 0% 0 \$19.99 0% 0 5 21.81 5.4% (7,326) Current Quarter Mails Power Center Neighborhood Center Strip Center General Retail Other Miarket 3.3% 4.4% 6.3% 5.8% 3.3% 1,544,153 3,647,813 8,999,515 2,200,820 10,706,261 0 6,600 5,000 0 9,591 88,090 0% 27,186,652 4.6% 0 21,191 0 Trough 4.3% (494,587) 28,092 When 2022 Q4 2010 Q1 2010 Q3 2009 Q4 2010 Q3 Historical Average 7.9% 159,145 189,497 0.6% \$165.7M Forecast Average 4.8% 8,226 42,322 1.3% N/A Annual Trends 12 Month Peak When Vacancy Change (YOY) Net Absorption SF Deliveries SF Rent Growth Sales Volume 2012 Q3 2017 Q4 2008 Q4 2023 Q2 2022 Q3 -0.8% 285K 58.3K 4.8% \$198M 12.2% 892,385 1,252,364 4.9% \$346.3M -6.7% \$25M

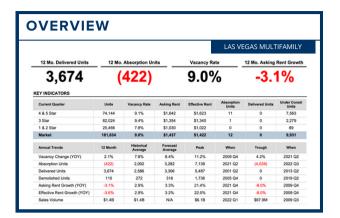


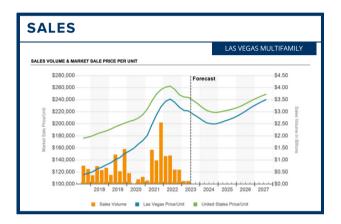




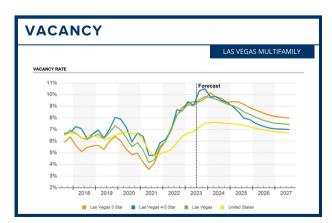
RETAIL TRENDS

LAS VEGAS MULTIFAMILY TRENDS



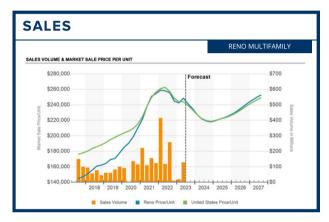


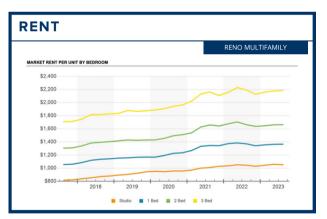


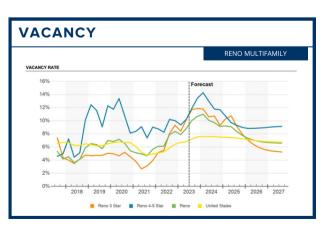


RENO MULTIFAMILY TRENDS

OVERVIEW RENO MULTIFAMILY 12 Mo. Delivered Units 12 Mo. Absorption Unit 12 Mo. Asking Rent Growth Vacancy Rate 834 8.8% 2,093 -1.9% KEY INDICATORS Under Constr Units Current Quarter Absorption 14,540 16,692 12,073 4 & 5 Star 10.2% \$1,797 \$1,527 \$1,779 \$1,507 1.343 2,156 10.2% 1 & 2 Star 5.3% \$1.141 \$1,133 \$1,533 Market 43.305 8.8% \$1.516 11 3.547 • Annual Trends Historical Average 6.0% Forecast Average 8.1% 12 Month Peak When When 2009 Q4 2021 Q1 2020 Q3 2018 Q3 2021 Q2 2021 Q2 2021 Q2 2022 Q3 Vacancy Change (YOY) Absorption Units Delivered Units Demolished Units 2.6% 834 2,093 9.4% 2.9% 2017 02 6.0% 560 686 38 3.0% 2.9% \$172.5M 9.4% 2,465 2,335 584 11.4% 1,232 (351) 0 0 2009 Q2 2016 Q2 2023 Q2 2.5% Asking Rent Growth (YOY) -1.9% -6.4% 2009 Q4 Effective Rent Growth (YOY) -2.2% \$416M 2.5% N/A 11.5% \$913.5M -6.5% \$0 2009 Q4 2006 Q4 Sales Volume







MULTIFAMILY HOUSING TRENDS



You've seen the quarterly trends - now stay up to date on weekly shifts, major market news, and the latest analysis of commercial real estate developments in the Las Vegas and Reno areas. Get the updates you need when you need them, by connecting with us on LinkedIn.

We're continually analyzing, watching, and trend-spotting: follow us to see the commercial real estate news you need about our area, right in your feed. Valbridge Property Advisors | Las Vegas | Reno 360 followers 1mo • (©

What we're watching: construction spending is up nationwide. Despite g predictions from Wall Street, construction spending from the US governa and private companies rose 1.2% in April of this year to \$1.91 trillion, acc to the Commerce Department. The construction sector is a significant er growth at the moment, with 64,000 jobs added to the sector in May 202 (accounting for a little more than 20% of all jobs created by the private s

The biggest increase came from private nonresidential construction, a set that saw gains of 2.4% over March's numbers: good news for commercia power, and manufacturing construction, which posted the biggest gains.

growth #construction #commercialrealestate #jobs

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