



QUARTERLY MARKET UPDATE

LOS ANGELES - INLAND EMPIRE 4Q23

Commercial real estate market conditions across Southern California are mixed, with significant variation across geographic regions and sectors; labor conditions are key to projections for early 2024.

After several quarters of decline in Asian imports, traffic through Southern California ports is trending upwards in early 2024: new agreements with labor unions paired with long waits at the Panama Canal (due to drought conditions) are pushing some to dock in Southern California instead of the Gulf States. But imports are still down about 10% from their abnormal early pandemic highs (mid-2020 to mid-2022), spelling a mediocre 2024 for the industrial sector. In the office market, the Inland Empire maintains the lowest vacancy rate among the nation's largest 50 office markets, while vacancies in the neighboring LA office sector are nearly three times higher. Inland Empire retail market conditions are cooling off, while LA retail market conditions are fully cooled: in both areas, projections are forecasting flat to mildly unfavorable conditions in 2024. And although performance in the hospitality sector was favorable in 2023, rising labor expenses, hotel worker protection ordinances, and victories for organized labor spell an increasing hourly pay and limiting daily square footage cleaning amounts for 2024.

In the following pages, we outline the major market trends in the Los Angeles and Inland Empire market sectors, along with key indicators. In today's quickly changing environment, we remain ready to assist you with your commercial real estate valuation needs at any time.

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INDUSTRIAL SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LOS ANGELES TRENDS

- Industrial market conditions have deteriorated: vacancy rates are up (4.6%, vs 3.1% a year ago), and many tenants have started to put space back on the market. Available sublet space for lease has increased from 6.6 million SF a year ago to 9.9 million SF.
- Asking rents are flat, with landlords offering generous concessions (extremely rare a year ago).
- Cap rates are projected to rise over the next 1-2 years.

INLAND EMPIRE TRENDS

- Vacancies were up through the end of 2023, and will continue to increase through 2024 as supply growth outpaces weaker occupancy gains.
- Market rents declined 0.1% during last quarter of 2023, although large logistics buildings are renting at 50% above the national average.
- Borrowing rates continue to place upward pressure on cap rates in early 2024.

OFFICE SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LOS ANGELES TRENDS

- The office sector continues to fare worst of all commercial sectors: vacancies are sky high at 15.6% and show no signs of improvement any time soon.
- When tenants are reupping leases, they are shrinking their footprints: an average 2023 office lease was around 30% smaller than the average 2019 lease.
- Rents are down 0.4% and are forecasted to continue declining for all of 2024.

INLAND EMPIRE TRENDS

- At 6.1%, the IE office sector has the lowest vacancy rate among the nation's largest 50 office markets.
- Rents were up 1.7% over 2023 as a whole, driven by highly desirable medical office space.
- Cap rates are in the 8% to 9% range due to higher borrowing costs, projected to rise higher through 2024.
- IE office valuations are likely to be more resilient through 2024 due to stronger demand and rent growth.

RETAIL SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LOS ANGELES TRENDS

- Minimal demand for retail space in Los Angeles has led to slow rent growth: up only 1.3% over all of 2023.
- A combination of factors, including net population loss, higher labor costs for retailers, and consumer preference for online options is likely to keep conditions flat to mildly unfavorable over 2024.
- Despite a strong performance in 2022, valuations for shopping malls declined in 2023.

INLAND EMPIRE TRENDS

- IE retail vacancy is at an all-time low of 5.4% in 1Q24.
- Strong demand and limited supply has allowed landlords to push rents higher, up 3.8% over 2023, but rents are projected to flatten and decline through 2024.
- Local economic conditions are cooling, and job growth has fallen below the national average: neither spell good news for consumer spending in the retail sector.
- Sales volumes have declined for 7 quarters in a row.

MULTIFAMILY HOUSING SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LOS ANGELES TRENDS

- Declining demand, economic uncertainty, and continued population loss meant that vacancy increased from 4.6% one year ago to 5.0% today.
- Average market rents are \$2,220/month, driving tenants to seek better value for money in the North Hills/Panorama City and Central San Fernando Valley submarkets, while steering clear of pricier DTLA.
- Sales prices will continue to erode throughout 2024.

INLAND EMPIRE TRENDS

- Market conditions over the past several years have been volatile, and although demand has shifted to a positive trend, it is being outpaced by supply growth, which is ramping up to record levels heading into 2024. Vacancy rates are up, at 6.8%, as of the first quarter of 2024.
- Average asset pricing has fallen to \$270,000/unit as of Q1 2024 (down from a peak in 2022) due to an increase in cap rates, which are rising in the 5% range.

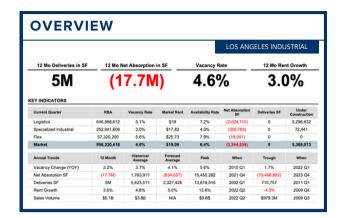
HOSPITALITY SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LOS ANGELES TRENDS

- Hotels in the LA market maintain one of the highest occupancy and ADR levels nationally; in 2024, ADR and RevPAR are forecast to grow by approximately 4% and 11% respectively.
- Higher interest rates, economic softening, hotel union labor strikes, and legislation impacting LA hotel values (including a March ballot initiative) have discouraged high-priced transaction activity.

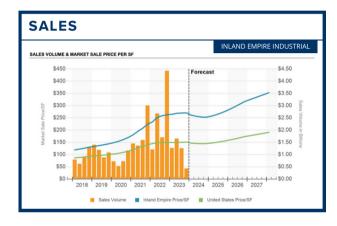
INLAND EMPIRE TRENDS

- Twelve-month RevPAR was functionally flat year-overyear as of November (as opposed to the national average increase of 5.6% on a year-over- year basis).
- Construction is increasing, with 1,800 additional hotel rooms expected to become available in 2024.
- Sales in 2023 hotels were mostly small hotels with fewer than 100 rooms, traded among private buyers for cash (or with local/regional financing).

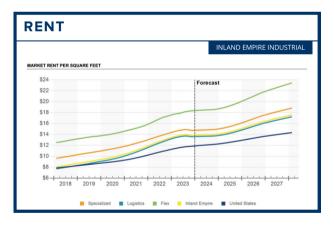


OVERVIEW									
					INLAND E	MPIRE IND	USTRIAL		
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo Ne	et Absorption i	in SF	Vacancy R	ate	12 Mo R	ent Growth		
30.1M	0.1M (3.4M) 6.3%		%	4.3%					
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption	Deliveries SF	Under		
Logistics	636.834.622	6.9%	\$13.59	11.2%	(5.130.280)	0	27.443.695		
*	102.699.633	3.2%	\$14.74	5.2%	(222,582)	0	868,834		
Specialized Industrial									
Specialized Industrial Flex	16,006,974	3.7%	\$18.32	5.0%	(15,085)	0	77,755		
	16,006,974 755,541,229	3.7% 6.3%	\$18.32 \$13.84	5.0% 10.3%	(15,085) (5,367,947)	0			
Flex							77,755 28,390,284 When		
Flex Market	755,541,229	6.3% Historical	\$13.84 Forecast	10.3%	(5,367,947)	0	28,390,284		
Flex Market Annual Trends	755,541,229 12 Month	6.3% Historical Average	\$13.84 Forecast Average	10.3% Peak	(5,367,947) When	0 Trough	28,390,284 When		
Flex Market Annual Trends Vacancy Change (YOY)	755,541,229 12 Month 4.3%	6.3% Historical Average 6.0%	\$13.84 Forecast Average 5.5%	10.3% Peak 12.2%	(5,367,947) When 2009 Q3	0 Trough	28,390,284 When 2022 Q2		
Flox Market Annual Trends Vacancy Change (YOY) Net Absorption SF	755,541,229 12 Month 4.3% (3.4M)	6.3% Historical Average 6.0% 17,582,221	\$13.84 Forecast Average 5.5% 15,544,229	10.3% Peak 12.2% 32,956,837	(5,367,947) When 2009 Q3 2021 Q4	0 Trough 1.3% (721,671)	28,390,284 When 2022 Q2 2023 Q3		



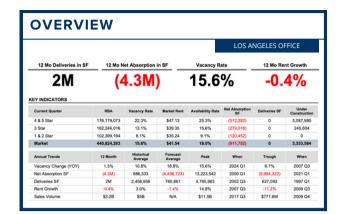




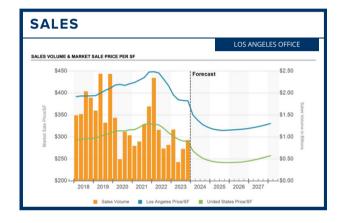


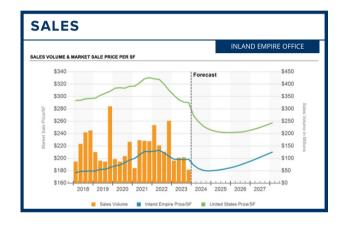


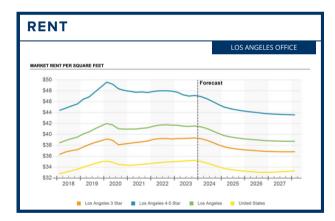


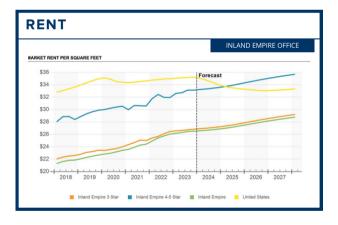


OVERVIEW									
				INLAND EMPIRE OFF					
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo No	et Absorption i	n SF	Vacancy R	tate	12 Mo F	Rent Growth		
197K	(198K)			6.1%		1.7%			
KEY INDICATORS							Under		
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Constructio		
4 & 5 Star	8,893,382	7.0%	\$33.12	10.6%	(16,668)	0	46,881		
3 Star	37,071,472	6.2%	\$26.81	8.4%	(31,511)	0	110,486		
1 & 2 Star	31,027,072	5.6%	\$24.20	7.0%	(24,869)	0	0		
Market	76,991,926	6.1%	\$26.49	8.1%	(73,048)	0	157,367		
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When		
Vacancy Change (YOY)	0.5%	9.3%	6.7%	16.0%	2009 Q3	5.6%	2022 Q4		
Net Absorption SF	(198K)	983,863	51,904	2,983,027	2006 Q2	(124,869)	2023 Q4		
Deliveries SF	197K	1,075,461	316,365	4,696,253	2008 Q3	121,972	2017 Q2		
Rent Growth	1.7%	2.6%	1.9%	10.6%	2001 Q2	-12.1%	2009 Q4		
Sales Volume	\$351M	\$413.5M	N/A	\$764.5M	2022 Q4	\$103.3M	2009 Q4		



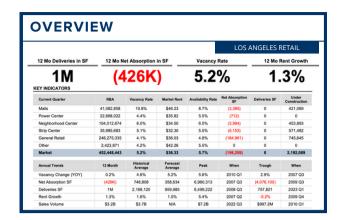






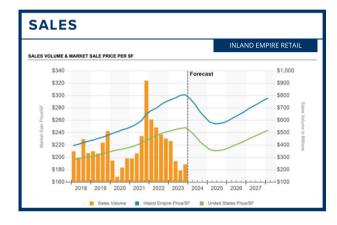


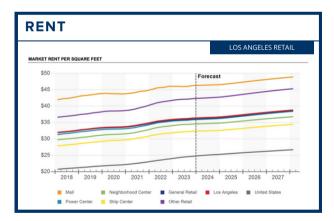


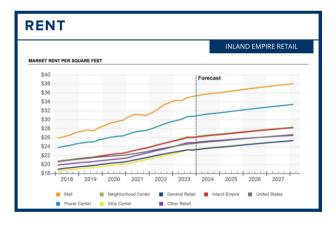


	INLAND						
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo Net	Absorption is	n SF	Vacancy F	Rate	12 Mo	Rent Growti
764K	535K			5.4%		3.8%	
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction
Malis	14,136,200	9.0%	\$35.21	8.9%	(2,209)	0	3,300
Power Center	20,205,320	4.3%	\$30.78	4.9%	(2,956)	0	168,728
Neighborhood Center	79,522,656	6.7%	\$26.19	8.2%	6,119	0	442,775
Strip Center	15,357,365	5.0%	\$23.32	6.3%	(19,023)	0	57,910
General Retail	69,713,240	3.2%	\$23.25	3.9%	(19,771)	0	362,742
Other	2,817,223	10.2%	\$24.91	9.3%	0	0	0
Market	201,752,004	5.4%	\$26.03	6.3%	(37,840)	0	1,035,455
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Vacancy Change (YOY)	-0.4%	7.3%	5.8%	9.5%	2011 Q2	4.9%	2007 Q3
Net Absorption SF	535K	1,595,775	488,003	8,115,867	2007 Q1	(1,881,830)	2009 Q4
Deliveries SF	764K	2,044,825	1,156,145	7,233,436	2007 Q1	412,729	2011 Q1
Rent Growth	3.8%	0.8%	2.0%	6.3%	2007 Q1	-10.1%	2009 Q4
Sales Volume	\$1.1B	\$1.28	N/A	\$2.6B	2022 Q3	\$398.1M	2010 Q1

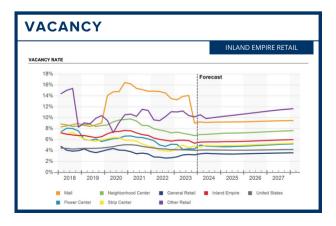


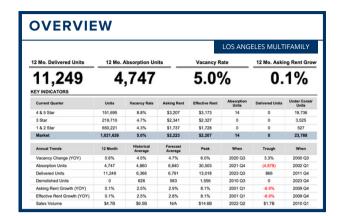




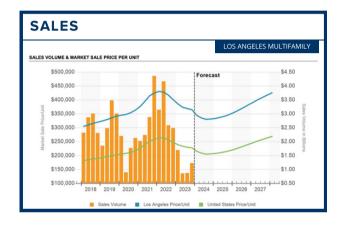


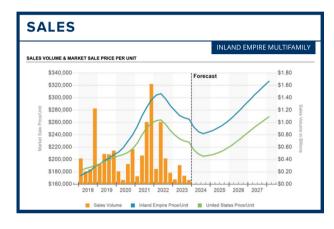




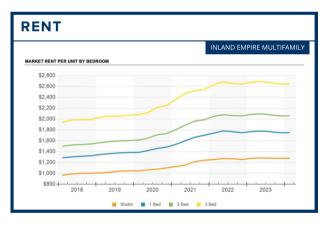


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					INLAND E	MPIRE MUL	.I IFAMIL	
12 Mo. Delivered Units	12 Mo. Absorption Units			Vacancy Rate		12 Mo. Asking Rent Growt		
3,043	(231)		6.8%	6	09	0%	
Current Quarter	Units	Vacancy Rate	Asking Rent	Effective Rent	Absorption Units	Delivered Units	Under Cons Units	
4 & 5 Star	39,111	11.8%	\$2,516	\$2,484	10	0	3,252	
3 Star	73,436	5.5%	\$2,010	\$1,996	0	0	2,015	
1 & 2 Star	60,217	5.1%	\$1,395	\$1,387	0	0	15	
Market	172,764	6.8%	\$1,981	\$1,964	10	0	5,282	
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
Vacancy Change (YOY)	1.8%	5.5%	6.6%	8.0%	2009 Q1	2.0%	2021 Q2	
Absorption Units	(231)	1,515	1,652	6,510	2021 Q1	(2,803)	2023 Q1	
Delivered Units	3,043	1,802	1,832	3,947	2007 Q3	16	2011 Q4	
Demolished Units	0	56	69	296	2013 Q4	0	2023 Q4	
Asking Rent Growth (YOY)	0%	3.8%	4.0%	14.4%	2021 Q3	-4.8%	2009 Q2	
Effective Rent Growth (YOY)	-0.3%	3.8%	3.9%	14.9%	2021 Q3	-4.8%	2009 Q2	
	\$588M	\$1.2B	N/A	\$3.9B	2022 Q2	\$66.1M	2009 Q3	







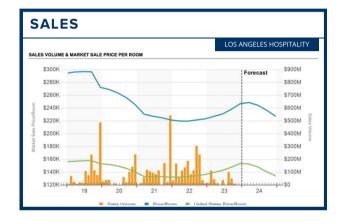


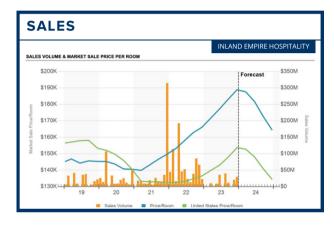




OVERVIEW									
					LOS ANGELES	HOSPITALITY			
12 Mo Occupancy	12 Mo ADR		12 Mo RevPAI	R	12 Mo Supply	12 Mo Demand			
71.7%	\$198.	05	\$142.0	2	41.9M	30.1M			
KEY INDICATORS									
Class	Rooms	12 Mo Oc	c 12 Mo ADR	12 Mo RevP	AR 12 Mo Delivered	Under Construction			
Luxury & Upper Upscale	44,241	74.0%	\$284.54	\$210.51	239	224			
Upscale & Upper Midscale	35,298	75.5%	\$173.62	\$131.09	1,057	1,028			
Midscale & Economy	37,468	65.6%	\$111.33	\$73.03	122	812			
Total	117,007	71.7%	\$198.05	\$142.02	1,418	2,064			
Average Trend	Current	3 Mo	YTD	12 Mo	Historical Average	Forecast Average			
Occupancy	76.0%	75.0%	73.0%	71.7%	67.2%	78.0%			
Occupancy Change	1.8%	1.6%	2.2%	1.7%	-1.7%	1.8%			
ADR	\$202.31	\$202.77	\$200.22	\$198.05	\$174.45	\$220.84			
ADR Change	0.4%	1.3%	1.8%	2.5%	2.7%	3.2%			
RevPAR	\$153.66	\$152.09	\$146.11	\$142.02	\$117.15	\$172.22			
RevPAR Change	2.2%	2.9%	4.1%	4.2%	1.0%	5.1%			

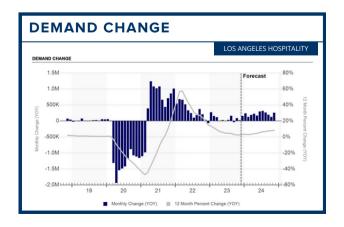
			IN	LAND EMPIR	E HOSPITALIT	
\$156.40		12 Mo RevPAR	12 Mo S	Supply	12 Mo Demand	
		101.66	19.2M 1		12.5M	
Rooms	12 Mo Occ	12 Mo ADR	12 Mo RevPAR	12 Mo Delivered	Under Construction	
11,664	62.1%	\$280.58	\$174.19	39	726	
20,175	73.2%	\$150.17	\$109.99	751	884	
22,049	59.2%	\$94.93	\$56.18	166	935	
53,888	65.0%	\$156.40	\$101.66	956	2,545	
Current	3 Mo	YTD	12 Mo	Historical Average	Forecast Average	
63.8%	60.7%	65.3%	65.0%	63.8%	63.5%	
-4.3%	-5.2%	-2.0%	-2.2%	-0.5%	-0.2%	
\$160.34	\$141.84	\$156.90	\$156.40	\$134.34	\$165.83	
6.6%	1.9%	2.0%	2.2%	5.6%	2.1%	
\$102.36	\$86.07	\$102.39	\$101.66	\$85.75	\$105.33	
	Rooms 11,664 20,175 22,049 53,888 Current 63,8% 4,3% 5160,34 6,6%	Rooms 12 Mo Occ 11,604 0 2,1% Occ 11,604 0 2,1% Occ 11,604 0 20,175 73,2% S2,049 05,388 65,9% Occ 75,43% Occ 7	\$156.40 \$101.66 Rooms 12 Mo Occ 12 Me ADR 11,664 62.1% 5280.58 20,175 73.2% \$150.17 22,049 59.2% \$94.93 \$3,888 65.0% \$156.40 Current 0.876% 65.3% 4.3% 5.2% 2.0% \$166.34 \$141.44 \$156.90 6.6% \$19% 2.0%	\$156.40 \$101.66 19.0 Rooms 12 Mo Ozc 12 Mo ADR 12 Mo RevPAR 11.664 62.1% \$280.58 \$174.19 20.175 73.2% \$150.17 \$109.99 22.049 \$52.0% \$156.40 \$101.66 \$ Current 3 Mo YTD 12 Mo 60.0% \$156.40 \$101.66 \$ Current 3 Mo YTD 12 Mo 60.0% \$150.36 \$101.66 \$	\$156.40 \$101.66 19.2M Rooms 12 Mo Occ 12 Mo ADR 12 Mo ResPAR 12 Mo Delivered 11.664 62.1% 5290.58 5174.19 39 751 20.075 59.2% 59.93 556.18 166 53.888 65.0% 5156.40 5101.66 956 Current 3 Mo VTD 12 Mo Materical Average 5.3.8% 60.7% 65.3% 65.0% 65.0% 53.6% 65.0% 5156.40 5101.66 956 63.8% 60.7% 65.3% 65.0% 53.6% 53.6% 65.0% 5156.40 5156.40 53.6% 65.6% 5160.54 5160.5	

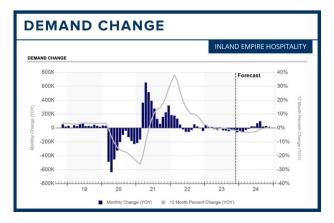








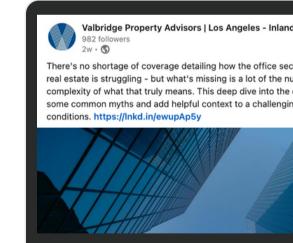






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