



QUARTERLY MARKET UPDATE

LAS VEGAS-RENO 1Q24

In the first quarter of 2024, economic conditions continued to improve in both Reno and Las Vegas, with employment stabilizing at or above 2019 levels. The ongoing dampening effect of high interest rates kept sales activity muted.

Industrial property availability is on the rise in both Las Vegas and Reno, with substantial square footage set to deliver in 2024. Despite the dour outlook for office space nationwide, Nevada is seeing fairly stable conditions and modest growth. Multifamily housing currently favors tenants over landlords, as rents are declining slightly and concessions are on the rise. In the following pages, we outline the major market trends in the Las Vegas and Reno market sectors, along with key indicators. In today's quickly changing environment, we remain ready to assist you with your commercial real estate valuation needs at any time.

VALBRIDGE PROPERTY ADVISORS | LAS VEGAS and RENO

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INDUSTRIAL SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LAS VEGAS TRENDS

- Rents for industrial properties are up by 10% since 1Q23, but asking rents vary widely based on property types, with flex buildings performing best in class.
- 13 million SF of industrial space should finish construction in 2024, an all-time high. New projects are heavily concentrated along I-15.
- Cap rates are in the 5-5.5% range in early 2024.
- Demand is strongest for spaces under 400,000 SF.

OFFICE SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LAS VEGAS TRENDS

- Although the market as a whole is relatively stable, move-outs are increasing and tenant demand is weakening, pushing both sublets and availability up.
- The average price per SF is approximately \$230, and the average cap rate is around 8.5%.
- Growth in rents continues to slow, as market conditions soften. Medical office spaces and 3-star properties are the strongest performers in the sector.

RETAIL SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LAS VEGAS TRENDS

- Discount stores (like Ross, Dollar Tree, and Five Below) have been expanding in the Las Vegas market as consumers seek to cut costs.
- Retail vacancies are near a 15-year low (5.1%), and limited construction means that most space is preleased before completion.
- The lack of supply and tighter market conditions are likely to continue pushing rents higher.

RENO TRENDS

- Vacancy rates are currently at their highest point (7.6%) since early 2021, attributable mostly to a glut of new supply hitting the market.
- 4.6 million SF delivered in the last twelve months & 4.9 million more SF are underway, set to expand the market by an additional 4.2%. Oversupply is a risk.
- Rent growth has flattened to 1.8%, with highest rents in the South Reno submarket.

RENO TRENDS

- Cap rates rose steadily throughout 2023 and are now sitting in the mid-to-high 7% range.
- Demand is down in Reno (as it is nationwide); paired with 68,000 SF of construction delivery over the past year, vacancy rates are up to 9.7%.
- Reno is a bargain for cost-conscious tenants, and a large proportion of locally focused users insulates this sector somewhat from the generally poor outlook nationally.

RENO TRENDS

- Demand remains strong, even for big box spaces (low performers elsewhere): population growth has pushed the Reno retail market ahead of national averages, and limited construction underway will continue that trend.
- Rental growth over the past 12 months averaged 3.9%, outpacing the 3.0% U.S. average rate; steady continuing growth is predicted for the near term.
- Fitness and grocery tenants are expanding in Reno.

MULTIFAMILY HOUSING SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LAS VEGAS TRENDS

- Asking rents have fallen by -0.1% since 1Q23. Higher vacancy rates, at 10.4%, see landlords struggling to fill units at their preferred prices, requiring concessions or price cuts to attract renters. Meanwhile, utility and insurance costs are rising steeply, squeezing owners.
- Despite most demand clustering in the lower end of the market, virtually all new construction is aimed at the high-end market, with rents in the \$2,000+ range.

HOSPITALITY SECTOR HIGHLIGHTS

LAS VEGAS TRENDS

- 12 month ADR and RevPAR through February were at historic highs, at \$210 and \$164 respectively.
- Construction is minimal, with inventory projected to grow only 0.9% over the next two years.
- The February 2024 Super Bowl, like the F1 Grand Prix in October of 2023, boosted metrics much higher; mega events like these are buoying the sector.

RENO TRENDS

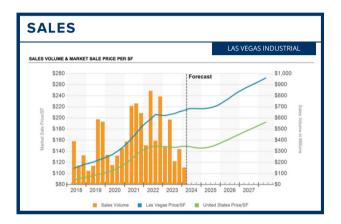
- The current vacancy rate of 9.5% is the highest in 25 years recent and planned construction deliveries have expanded the market by 4.9%.
- With plentiful availability, landlords are competing for renters, pushing rents down -0.2% since 1Q23.
- Private equity and institutional buyers are becoming more active in Reno, accounting for 15% of purchases.
- Cap rates are currently between 5-5.5%.

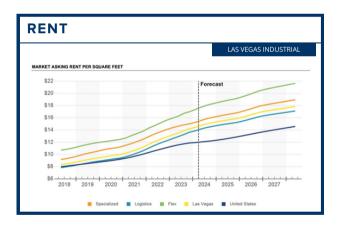
RENO + NORTHERN NEVADA TRENDS

- Inventory has contracted over the past decade, but now 640 rooms are underway - a modest 1.8% expansion of total inventory that represents a change in direction, as demolition in recent years has outpaced construction.
- RevPAR was positive and climbing at an annual rate of 8.9%, far above the national increase of 2.5%.
- Occupancy over the past 12 months is low, at 58.9%.

LAS VEGAS INDUSTRIAL TRENDS

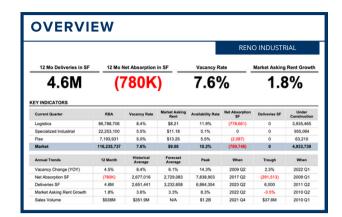
OVERVIEW										
					LAS VE	GAS INDUS	TRIAL			
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo N	et Absorption	in SF	Vacancy Ra	te	Market Asking	Rent Growth			
9.8M	4	1.4M		5.9%	6	9.4	%			
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Asking Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption	Deliveries SF	Under			
Logistics	133.055.531	6.6%	\$13.85	14.9%	(304,432)	159.823	16,107,980			
Specialized Industrial	23,946,944	4.4%	\$15.23	5.0%	15,942	0	0			
Flex	22,373,339	3.2%	\$17.33	3.7%	(7,355)	0	0			
Market	179,375,814	5.9%	\$14.42	12.4%	(295,845)	159,823	16,107,980			
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When			
Annual Trends Vacancy Change (YOY)	12 Month 2.9%			Peak 13.9%	When 2011 Q1	Trough	When 2022 Q3			
		Average	Average							
Vacancy Change (YOY)	2.9%	Average 7.1%	Average 6.8%	13.9%	2011 Q1	1.8%	2022 Q3			
Vacancy Change (YOY) Net Absorption SF	2.9% 4.4M	Average 7.1% 4,054,200	Average 6.8% 6,578,262	13.9%	2011 Q1 2022 Q1	1.8% (4,058,762)	2022 Q3 2010 Q1			

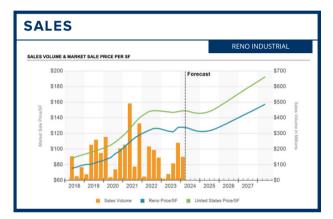


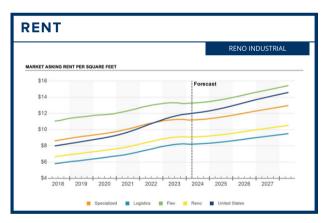




RENO INDUSTRIAL TRENDS



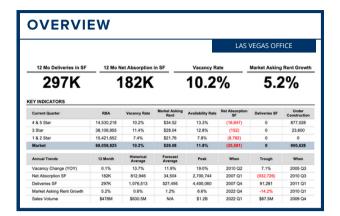


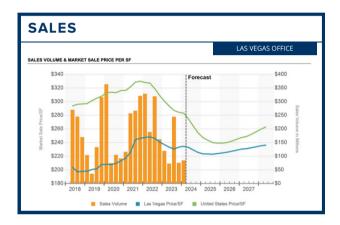


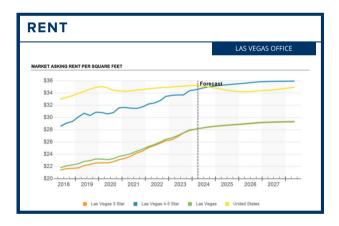


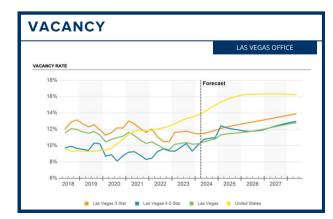
NDUSTRIAL TRENDS

LAS VEGAS OFFICE TRENDS



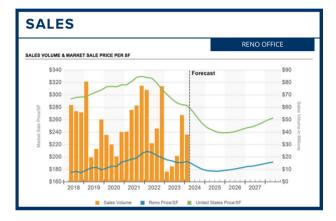


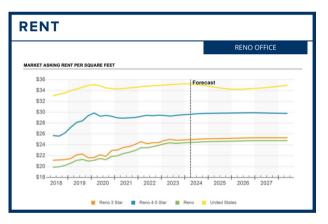




RENO OFFICE TRENDS

OVERVIEW RENO OFFICE 12 Mo Deliveries in SF 12 Mo Net Absorption in SF Market Asking Rent Growth Vacancy Rate 225K 9.7% 0.8% 112K KEY INDICATORS Market Asking Rent Availability Rate Net Absorption Deliveries SF Under Construction RBA Current Quarter Vacancy Rate 1,879,993 9,670,935 20.6% 10.0% 20.8% 13.9% \$29.61 \$24.90 (2,490) (34,481) 0 175,967 3 Star 1 & 2 Star 6.227,262 6.0% \$22.01 7.1% (16,415 Market 175,967 17,778,190 9.7% \$24.39 12.2% (53,386) 0 Historical Average 11.7% 110,344 85,186 Forecast Average 9.5% 127,387 94,605 Annual Trends 12 Month Peak When When 16.8% 391,045 331,790 2010 Q3 2022 Q2 2008 Q3 2022 Q2 2009 Q1 2014 Q4 Vacancy Change (Y Net Absorption SF Deliveries SF -0.9% 225K 112K 7.4% 7.4% (446,917) 5,504 Market Asking Rent Growth 0.8% \$125M 0.8% 0.4% 8.5% 2015 Q2 -11.0% 2009 Q3 2011 01 Sales Volume \$122.2M N/A \$270.6M 2022 Q1 \$19M







LAS VEGAS RETAIL TRENDS

OVERVIEW									
					L	AS VEGAS I	RETAIL		
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo Ne	et Absorption	in SF	Vacancy R	ate	Market Askir	ng Rent Growth		
532K	642K			5.1%		5.1%			
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Asking Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction		
Malls	9,968,025	5.1%	\$72.95	3.4%	(1,258)	0	0		
Power Center	13,152,501	3.4%	\$31.32	3.8%	(7,035)	0	0		
Neighborhood Center	42,973,160	6.6%	\$26.44	7.5%	(16,931)	0	7,000		
Strip Center	11,360,211	5.3%	\$25.43	5.4%	(3,103)	0	64,061		
General Retail	41,534,488	3.5%	\$29.22	3.9%	11,356	0	816,036		
Other	3,166,095	11.8%	\$37.91	6.2%	0	0	0		
Market	122,154,480	5.1%	\$31.89	5.3%	(16,971)	0	887,097		
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When		
Vacancy Change (YOY)	-0.1%	7.3%	5.3%	11.0%	2011 Q3	2.5%	2005 Q3		
Net Absorption SF	642K	1,422,006	410,956	5,923,554	2007 Q4	(1,159,535)	2009 Q1		
Deliveries SF	532K	1,700,872	632,047	6,869,282	2007 Q4	166,878	2013 Q1		
Market Asking Rent Growth	5.1%	0.7%	4.0%	8.9%	2022 Q1	-11.3%	2010 Q1		
Sales Volume	\$737M	\$1.28	N/A	\$4.58	2016 Q4	\$185.4M	2009 Q4		



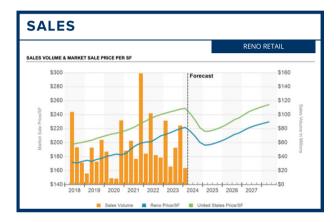


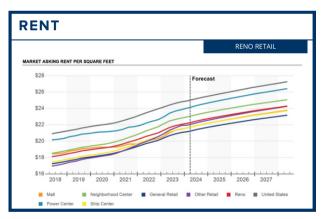


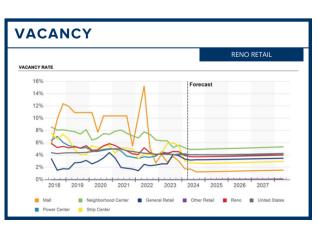
RENO RETAIL TRENDS

OVERVIEW

						RENO RE	TAIL
12 Mo Deliveries in SF	12 Mo Net Absorption in SF			Vacancy Rate		Market Asking Rent Growt	
227K	317K						
KEY INDICATORS							
Current Quarter	RBA	Vacancy Rate	Market Asking Rent	Availability Rate	Net Absorption SF	Deliveries SF	Under Construction
Malls	1,544,153	1.8%	\$21.61	9.3%	0	0	0
Power Center	3,695,305	4.2%	\$24.03	5.2%	0	0	6,600
Neighborhood Center	8,989,311	5.2%	\$22.96	5.5%	1,280	0	5,000
Strip Center	2,194,755	3.1%	\$21.62	3.2%	(1,080)	0	0
General Retail	11,506,410	3.3%	\$21.15	3.5%	5,956	0	7,125
Other	88,090	0%	\$21.95	0%	0	0	0
Market	28,018,024	3.9%	\$22.18	4.7%	6,156	0	18,725
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When
Vacancy Change (YOY)	-0.4%	7.4%	3.9%	11.9%	2012 Q3	3.9%	2024 Q2
Net Absorption SF	317K	166,569	45,016	897,902	2017 Q4	(492,914)	2010 Q1
Deliveries SF	227K	195,388	42,832	1,261,027	2008 Q4	28,092	2010 Q3
Market Asking Rent Growth	3.9%	0.9%	2.2%	5.3%	2023 Q2	-6.6%	2009 Q4
Sales Volume	\$186M	\$167.4M	N/A	\$347.2M	2022 Q3	\$25M	2010 Q3

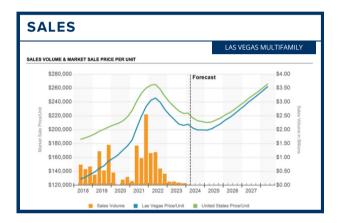






LAS VEGAS MULTIFAMILY TRENDS

OVERVIEW								
		LAS VEGAS MULTI						
12 Mo Delivered Units 12 Mo Absorption Units				Vacancy Rat	0	12 Mo Asking Rent Growth		
5,908	3,259			10.4%				
Current Quarter	Units	Vacancy Rate	Asking Rent	Effective Rent	Absorption	Delivered Units	Under Const Units	
4 & 5 Star	78,243	10.9%	\$1,661	\$1,637	1	0	4,537	
3 Star	87,224	10.7%	\$1,345	\$1,326	27	0	1,335	
1 & 2 Star	23,094	7.6%	\$1,034	\$1,026	2	0	0	
Market	188,561	10.4%	\$1,450	\$1,430	30	0	5,872	
Annual Trends	12 Month	Historical Average	Forecast Average	Peak	When	Trough	When	
Vacancy Change (YOY)	1.1%	8.1%	9.0%	11.3%	2009 Q4	4.3%	2021 Q2	
Absorption Units	3,259	2,071	3,225	7,162	2021 Q2	(3,476)	2022 Q3	
Delivered Units	5,908	2,758	3,049	6,312	2023 Q4	0	2013 Q2	
Demolished Units	31	264	292	1,736	2005 Q4	0	2019 Q2	
Asking Rent Growth (YOY)	-0.1%	2.8%	3.9%	20.3%	2021 Q4	-7.9%	2009 Q4	
Effective Rent Growth (YOY)	-0.4%	2.8%	3.8%	20.9%	2021 Q4	-8.0%	2009 Q4	
Sales Volume	\$310M	\$1.4B	N/A	\$6.1B	2022 Q1	\$67.9M	2009 Q3	

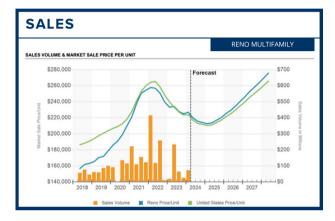


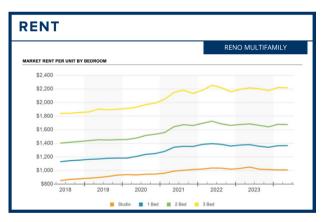




RENO MULTIFAMILY TRENDS

OVERVIEW RENO MULTIFAMILY 12 Mo Delivered Units 12 Mo Asking Rent Growth 12 Mo Absorption U Vacancy Rate 9.5% 2.482 1,650 -0.2% KEY INDICATORS ared Units Under Constr Units Current Quarter Absorpti Asking Rent 14,269 18,647 12,243 10.3% 10.7% 6.9% 9.5% \$1,814 \$1,512 \$1,172 \$1,788 \$1,483 \$1,161 4 & 5 Star 1.441 3 Star Market 45,159 \$1,538 \$1,514 2,227 Historica Average 6.2% 595 746 36 Forecast Average 7.2% 1,078 842 11 Annual Trends When 12 Month Peak When Trough When 2017 Q2 2009 Q2 2016 Q2 2024 Q1 2009 Q4 2009 Q4 2009 Q4 Vacancy Change (YOY) Absorption Units Delivered Units Demolished Units 2023 Q4 2021 Q1 2024 Q1 2018 Q3 2.9% (353) 0 1.4% 1.650 2.482 0 -0.2% -0.5% \$397M 10.0% 2,472 2,504 584 2.8% 2.7% \$179.7M 3.2% 3.3% N/A Asking Rent Growth (YOY) Effective Rent Growth (YOY) 11.0% 2021 Q2 -6.5% -6.5% \$0 11.0% \$912.6M 2021 Q2 2022 Q3 Sales Volume



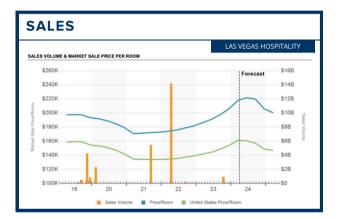


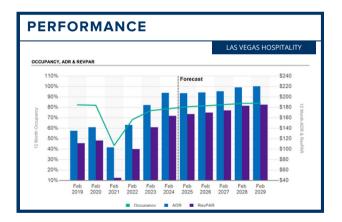


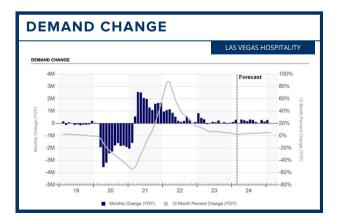
MULTIFAMILY HOUSING TRENDS

LAS VEGAS HOSPITALITY TRENDS

OVERVIEW										
					LAS VEGAS HOSPITALIT					
12 Mo Occupancy	12 Mo ADR		12 Mo RevPAR	12 M	o Supply	12 Mo Demand				
78.7%	\$207.8	7 \$	163.63	59	.8M	47M				
KEY INDICATORS										
Class	Rooms	12 Mo Occ	12 Mo ADR	12 Mo RevPAR	12 Mo Delivered	Under Construction				
Luxury & Upper Upscale	71,864	84.1%	\$295.17	\$248.31	3,853	0				
Upscale & Upper Midscale	45,221	80.0%	\$153.87	\$123.16	351	1,155				
Midscale & Economy	49,808	70.0%	\$118.47	\$82.99	33	269				
Total	166,893	78.7%	\$207.87	\$163.63	4,237	1,424				
Average Trend	Current	3 Mo	YTD	12 Mo	Historical Average	Forecast Average				
Occupancy	82.1%	74.6%	77.3%	78.7%	70.8%	82.5%				
Occupancy Change	4.9%	1.3%	2.6%	2.4%	-0.9%	1.3%				
ADR	\$301.35	\$237.21	\$260.96	\$207.87	\$163.57	\$213.15				
ADR Change	61.9%	22.3%	33.8%	12.7%	9.0%	1.2%				
RevPAR	\$247.44	\$176.85	\$201.67	\$163.63	\$115.73	\$175.91				
RevPAR Change	69.9%	23.8%	37.3%	15.4%	8.0%	2.5%				

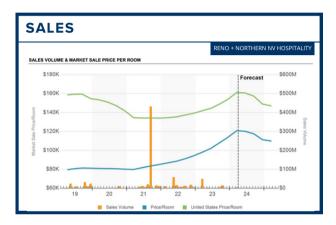




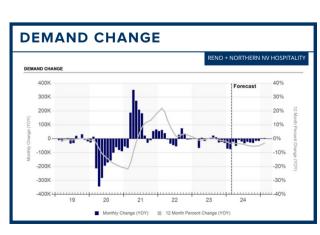


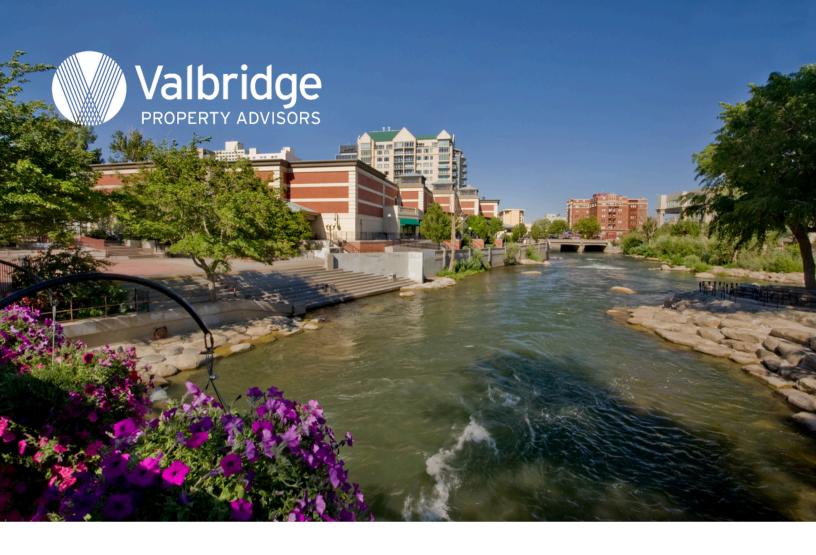
RENO + NORTHERN NV HOSPITALITY TRENDS

OVERVIEW									
				RE	NO + NORTHERI	N NV HOSPITALIT			
12 Mo Occupancy	12 Mo ADF	<u>ء</u>	12 Mo RevPA	R 12 N	lo Supply	12 Mo Demand			
58.9%	\$136.47		\$80.3	5 1	3M	7.7M			
KET INDICATORS									
Class	Rooms	12 Mo Occ	12 Mo ADR	12 Mo RevPAR	12 Mo Delivered	Under Construction			
Luxury & Upper Upscale	6,403	64.0%	\$260.88	\$166.97	0	260			
Upscale & Upper Midscale	11,708	67.8%	\$134.90	\$91.40	0	385			
Midscale & Economy	17,898	51.3%	\$84.42	\$43.30	144	0			
Total	36,009	58.9%	\$136.47	\$80.35	144	645			
Average Trend	Current	3 Mo	YTD	12 Mo	Historical Average	Forecast Average			
Occupancy	48.6%	45.5%	45.7%	58.9%	58.2%	56.6%			
Occupancy Change	-13.8%	-11.2%	-13.6%	-3.3%	-1.2%	-0.8%			
ADR	\$129.68	\$127.16	\$124.19	\$136.47	\$106.51	\$143.38			
ADR Change	5.1%	5.3%	4.1%	12.7%	9.9%	1.5%			
RevPAR	\$63.05	\$57.86	\$56.70	\$80.35	\$61.98	\$81.16			
RevPAR Change	-9.4%	-6.4%	-10.1%	8.9%	8.6%	0.7%			









You've seen the quarterly trends - now stay up to date on weekly shifts, major market news, and the latest analysis of commercial real estate developments in the Las Vegas and Reno areas. Get the updates you need when you need them, by connecting with us on LinkedIn.

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At the end of Q1 of 2024, the average asking rent for 4 and 5 properties in Las Vegas was \$34.52 (per CoStar's data). Turn - a recent report on the priciest office locations nationwide n ten locations are commanding office space asking rents betw higher than that! What's your best guess on what city tops the through to find out: https://inkd.in/eZvbsG2f



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